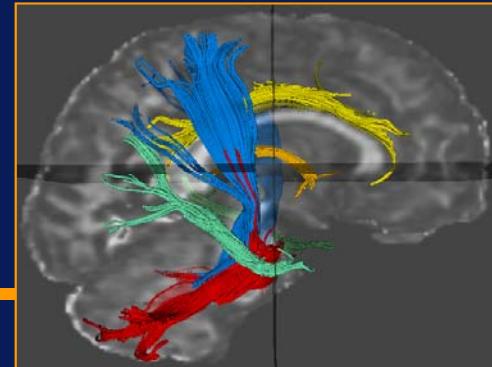


**Workshop on Diffusion Tensor Imaging
Clinical Research Applications
University of California, San Francisco
7 June 2011**



Diffusion Tensor Imaging: Aging and Alcoholism

Adolf Pfefferbaum and Edith V. Sullivan

SRI International

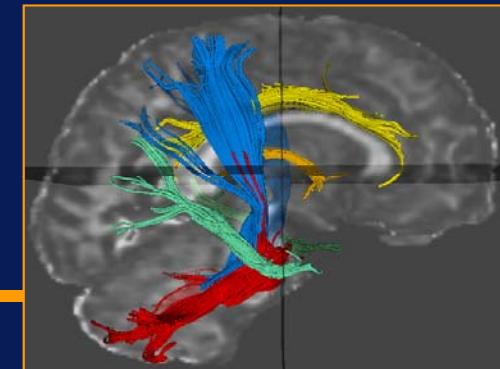
Stanford University School of Medicine



Supported by NIAAA and NIA



**Workshop on Diffusion Tensor Imaging
Clinical Research Applications
University of California, San Francisco
7 June 2011**



Disclosures

Funding

NIAAA

NIA

SRI International

Conflicts of Interest

None

**Adolf Pfefferbaum and Edith V. Sullivan
SRI International
Stanford University School of Medicine**

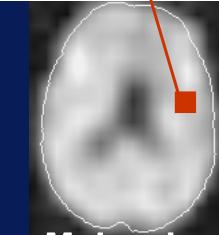
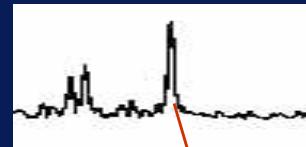
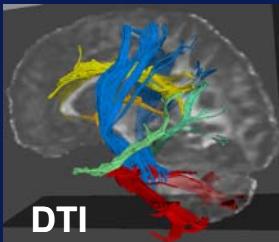
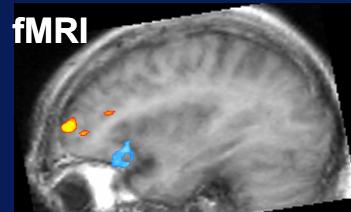


Neuroscience Program

Brain-Behavior Relationships

MR Neuroimaging

Structural MRI



Molecular Spectroscopy

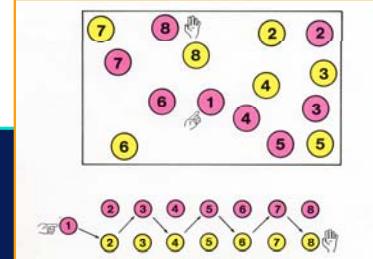


Postmortem MRI

Neuropsychology

Name the color:

**BLUE
GREEN
YELLOW**



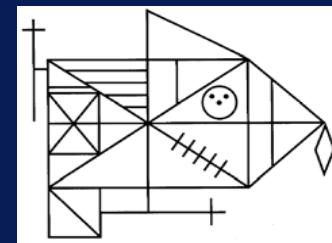
Executive Functions

Components of Memory

declarative
procedural
working
remote
verbal
nonverbal



Gait & Balance



Visuospatial Functions



Motor Speed & Learning



White Matter Integrity

Age, Alcoholism, and Function

- ◆ **Imaging brain white matter in normal aging**
 - Macrostructural volumes
 - Microstructural constituents
 - Genetic contribution to structure
- ◆ **White matter integrity and function in age**
- ◆ **White matter integrity and function in alcoholism**
- ◆ **White matter integrity and connectivity**

Brain Development and Aging

1 year old

18 year old

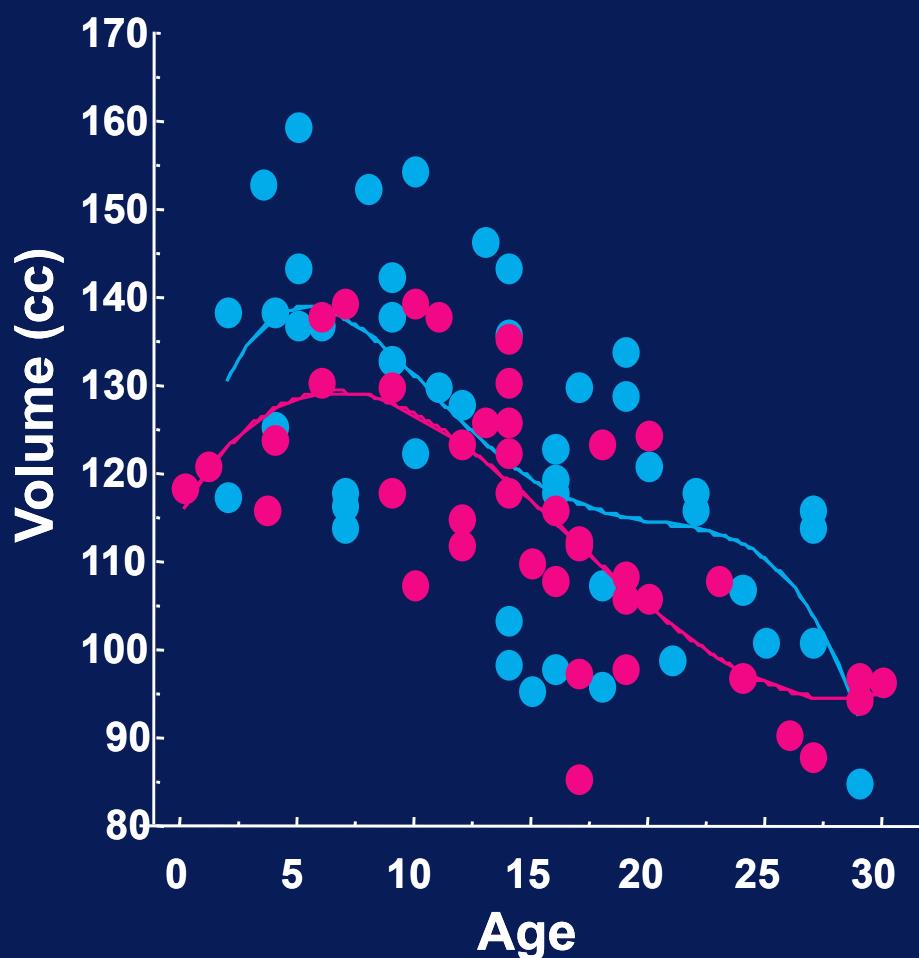
76 year old



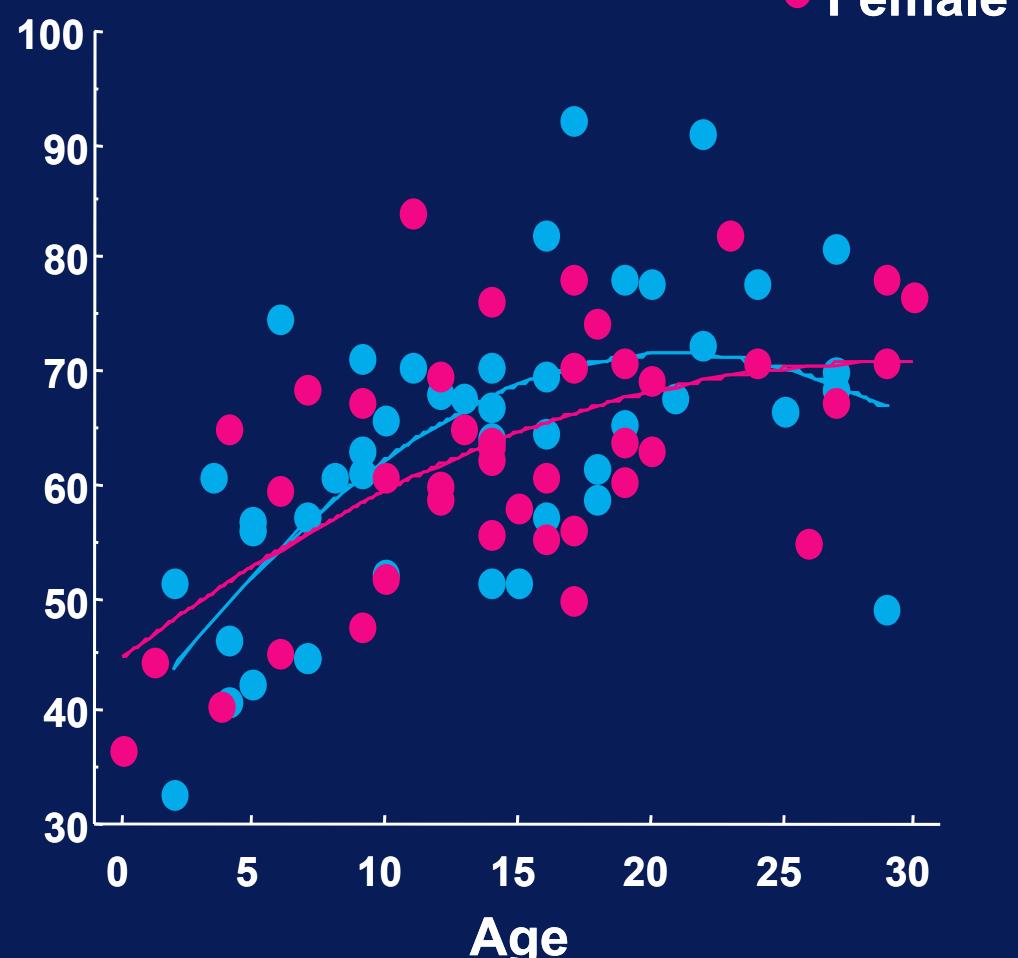
Brain weight increases fourfold from birth to about 10 years of age

Cortical Tissue Volumes

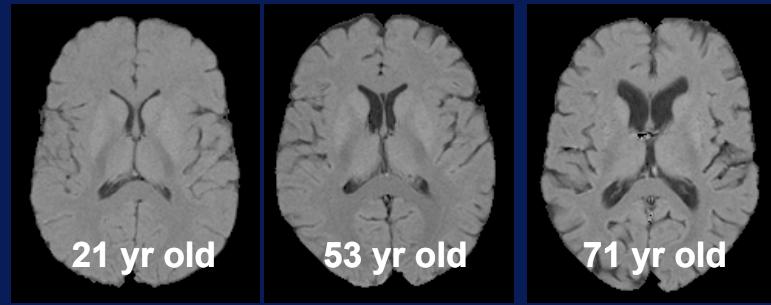
Gray Matter



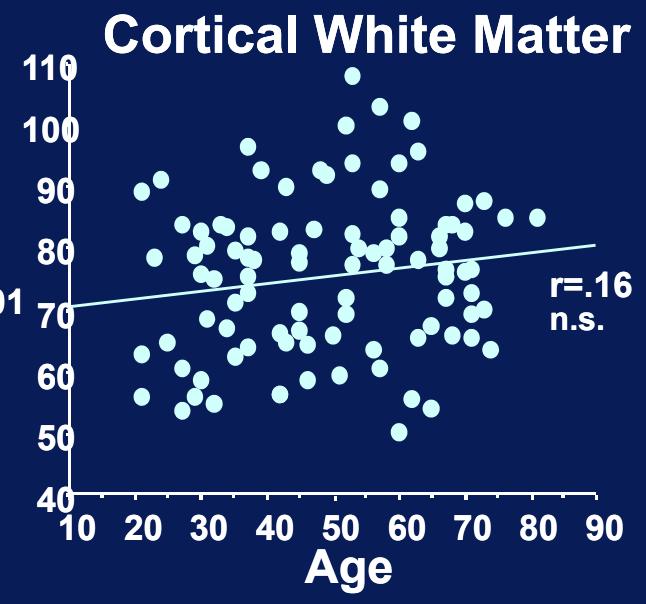
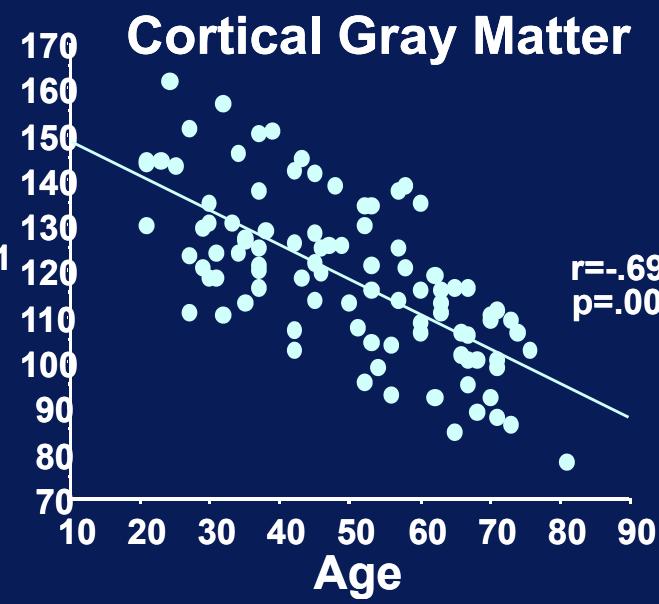
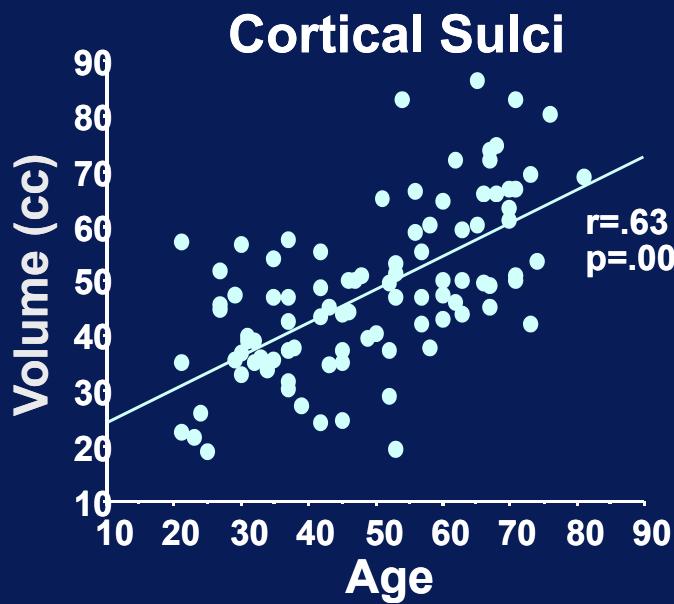
White Matter



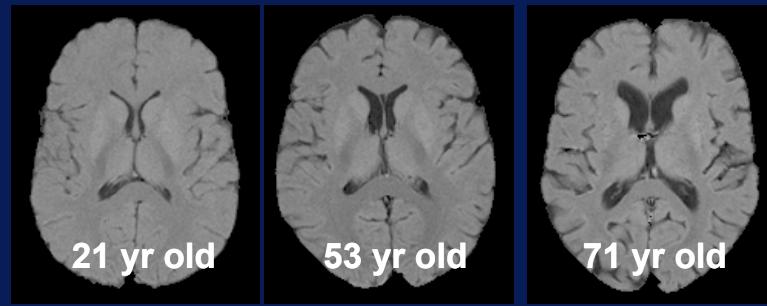
The Normal Aging Brain



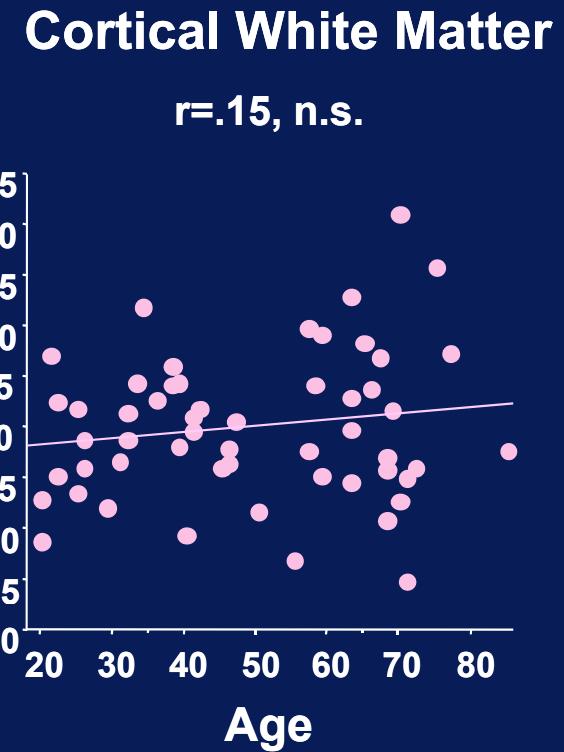
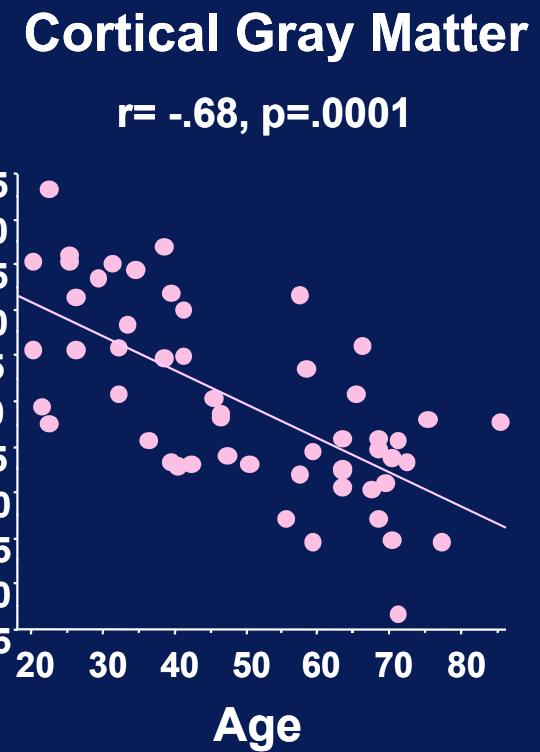
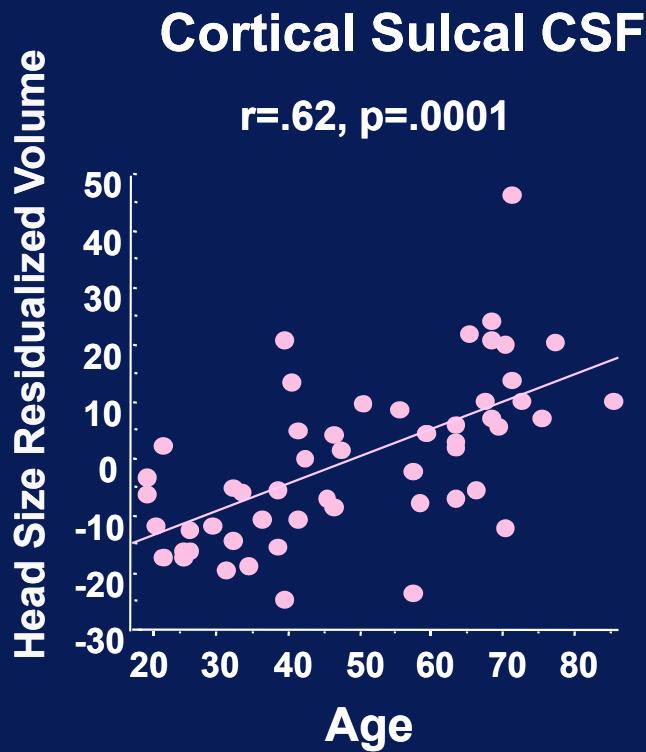
95 Normal Healthy Men



The Normal Aging Brain



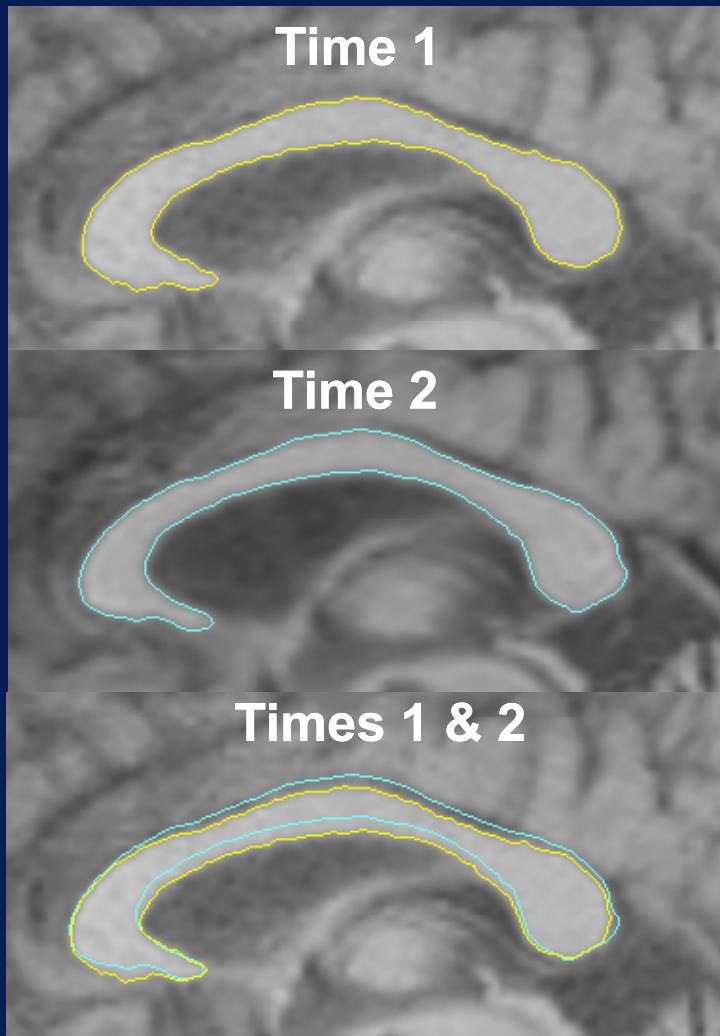
54 Normal Healthy Women



Callosal vs. Ventricular Aging

Differential Rates of Change over 4 Years

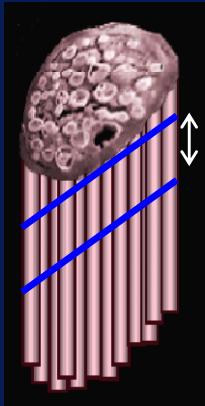
215 Men, age 70-82 years old



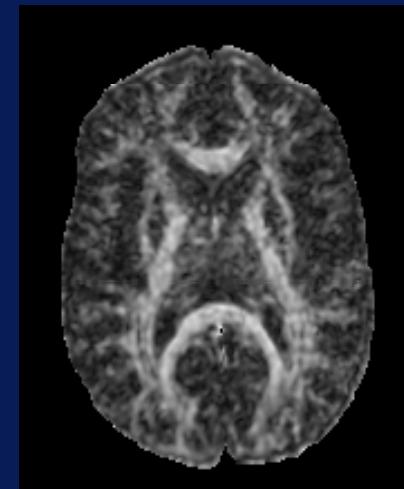
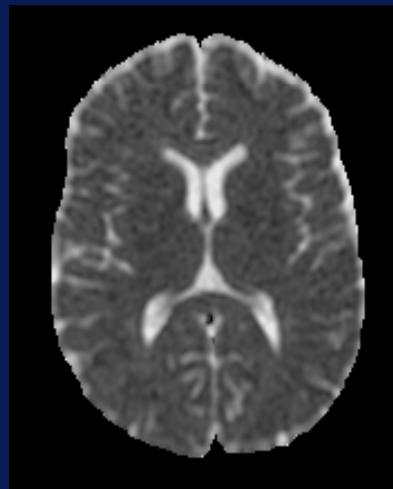
- ◆ Annual ventricular expansion=2.9%
- ◆ Annual callosal shrinkage=-0.9%
- ◆ Change in size and morphology of the corpus callosum largely due to ventricular expansion

MR Diffusion Tensor Imaging (DTI)

- Index of microstructural integrity (e.g., in white matter, myelin)
 - » Intravoxel coherence: measures magnitude (**diffusivity**) and orientation (**anisotropy**) of freely diffusing water molecules within individual voxels



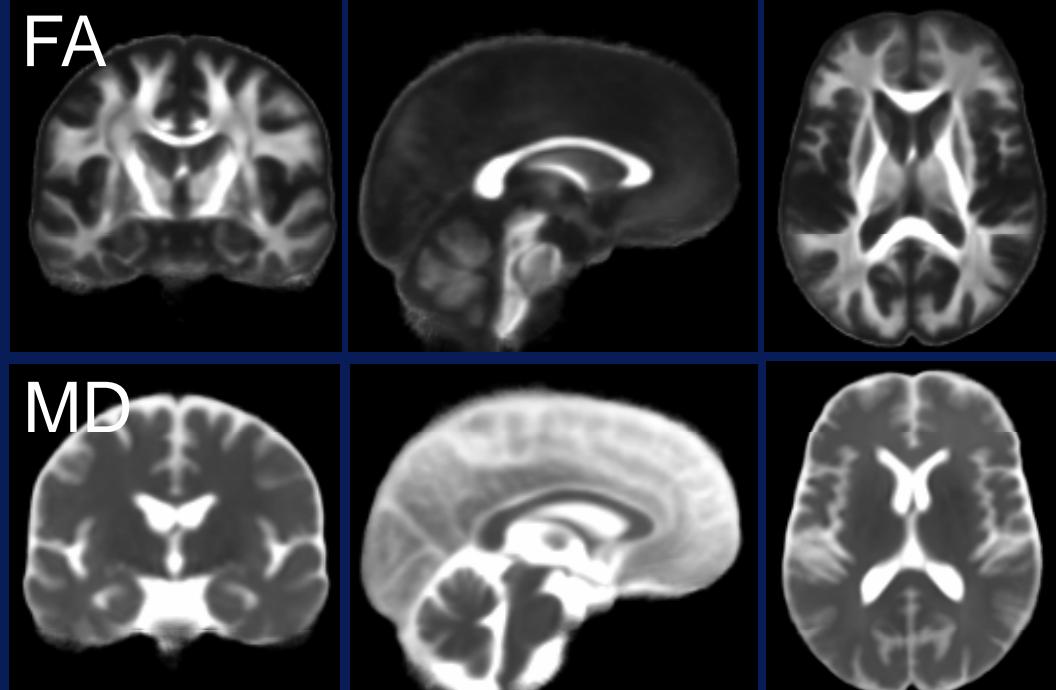
Diffusivity
Image
(CSF brightest)



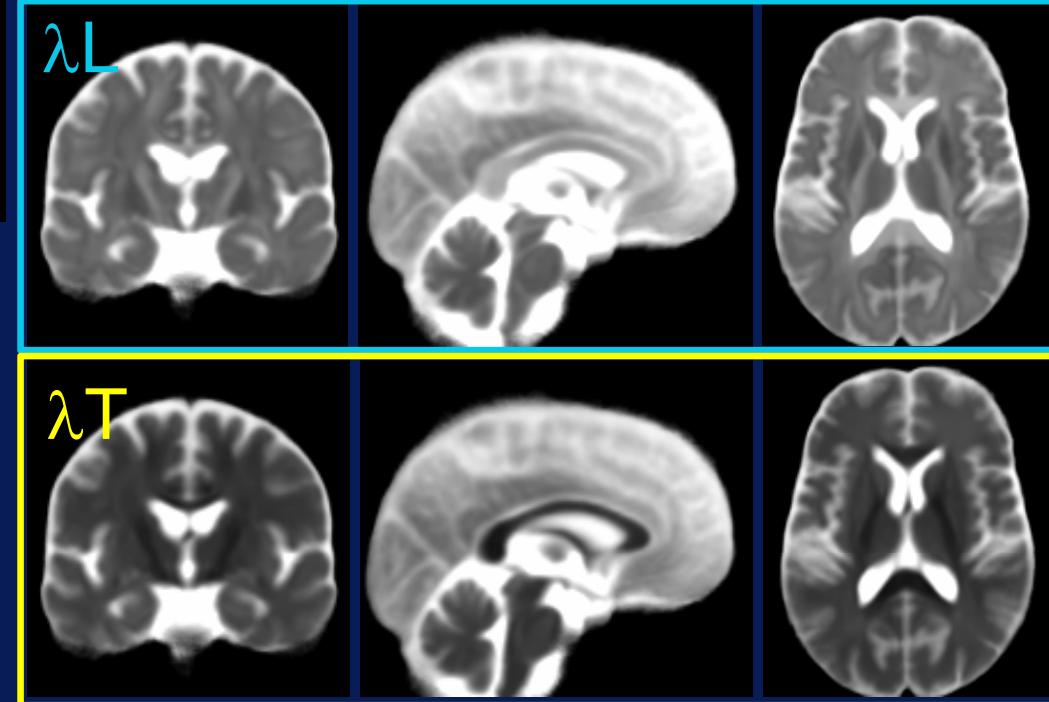
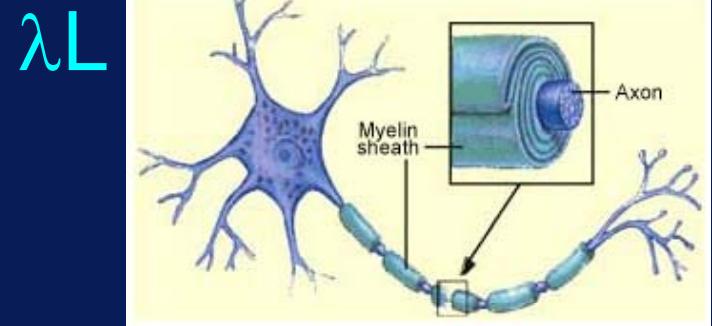
Fractional
Anisotropy
Image
(White matter
brightest)

- Small macrostructural change in white matter volume with age
 - Is there detectable microstructural change?

DTI Metrics

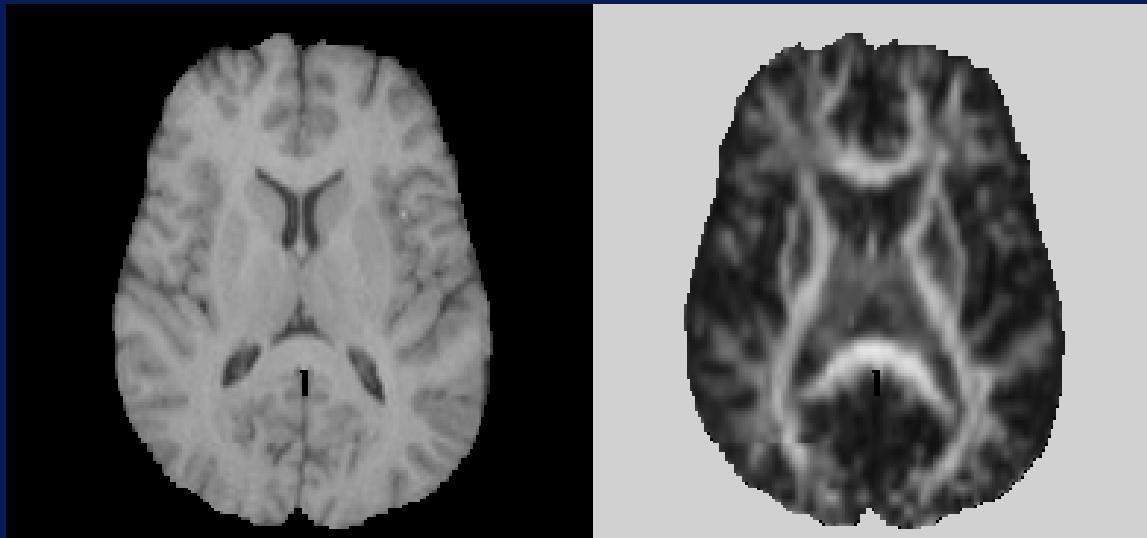


Axonal integrity

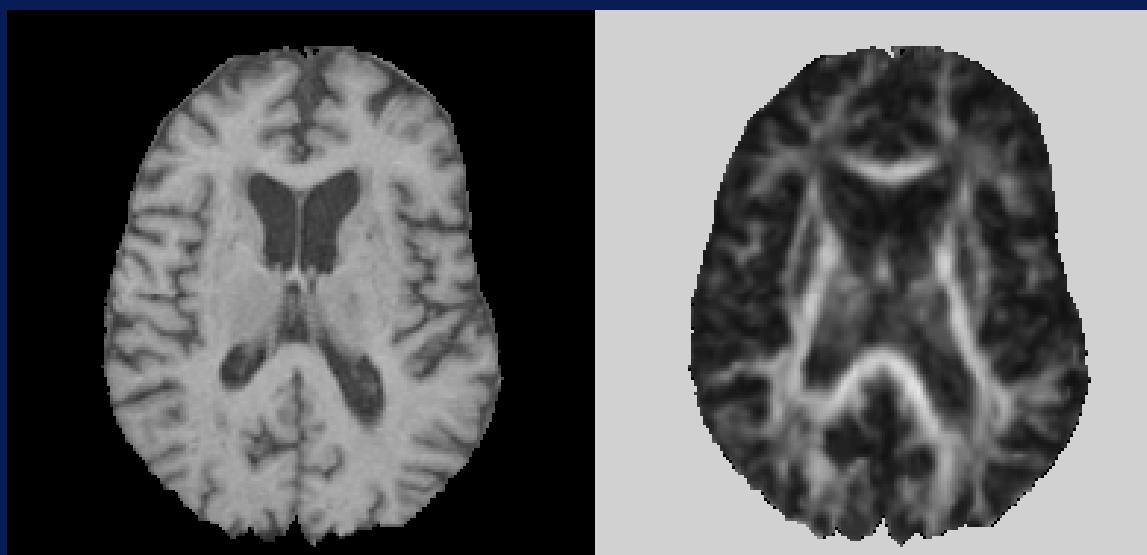


Normal Aging of White Matter Microstructure: Partner MRI+DTI

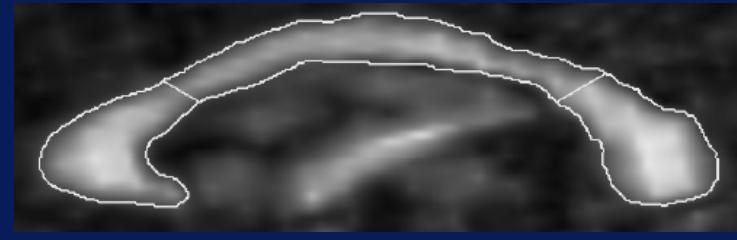
31 yr old



71 yr old

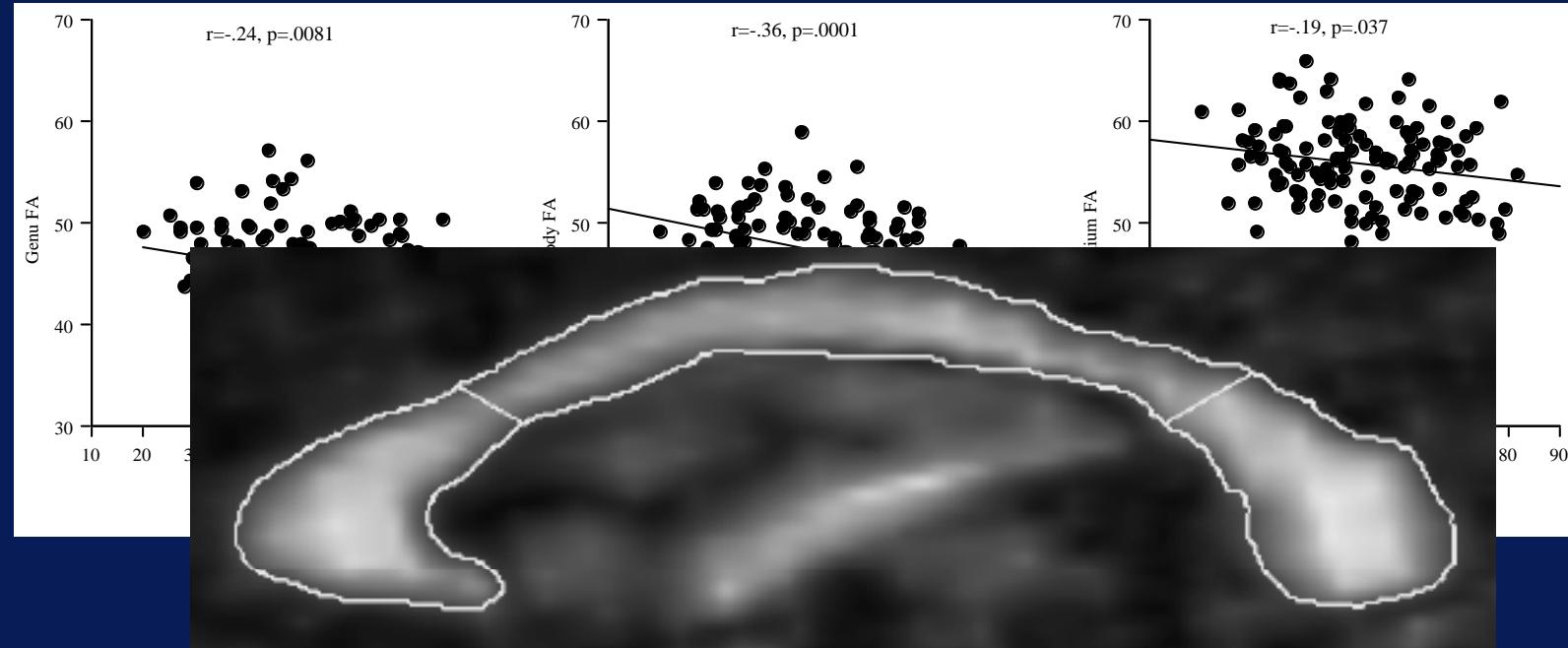
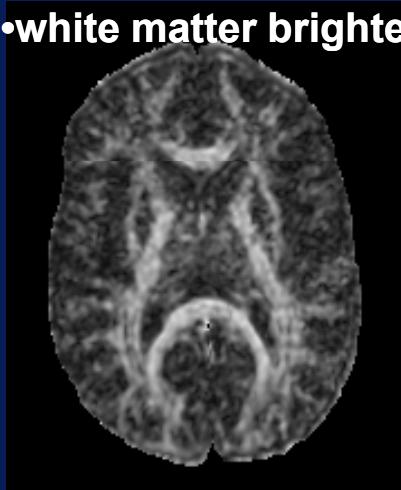


Normal Aging Corpus Callosum Microstructure

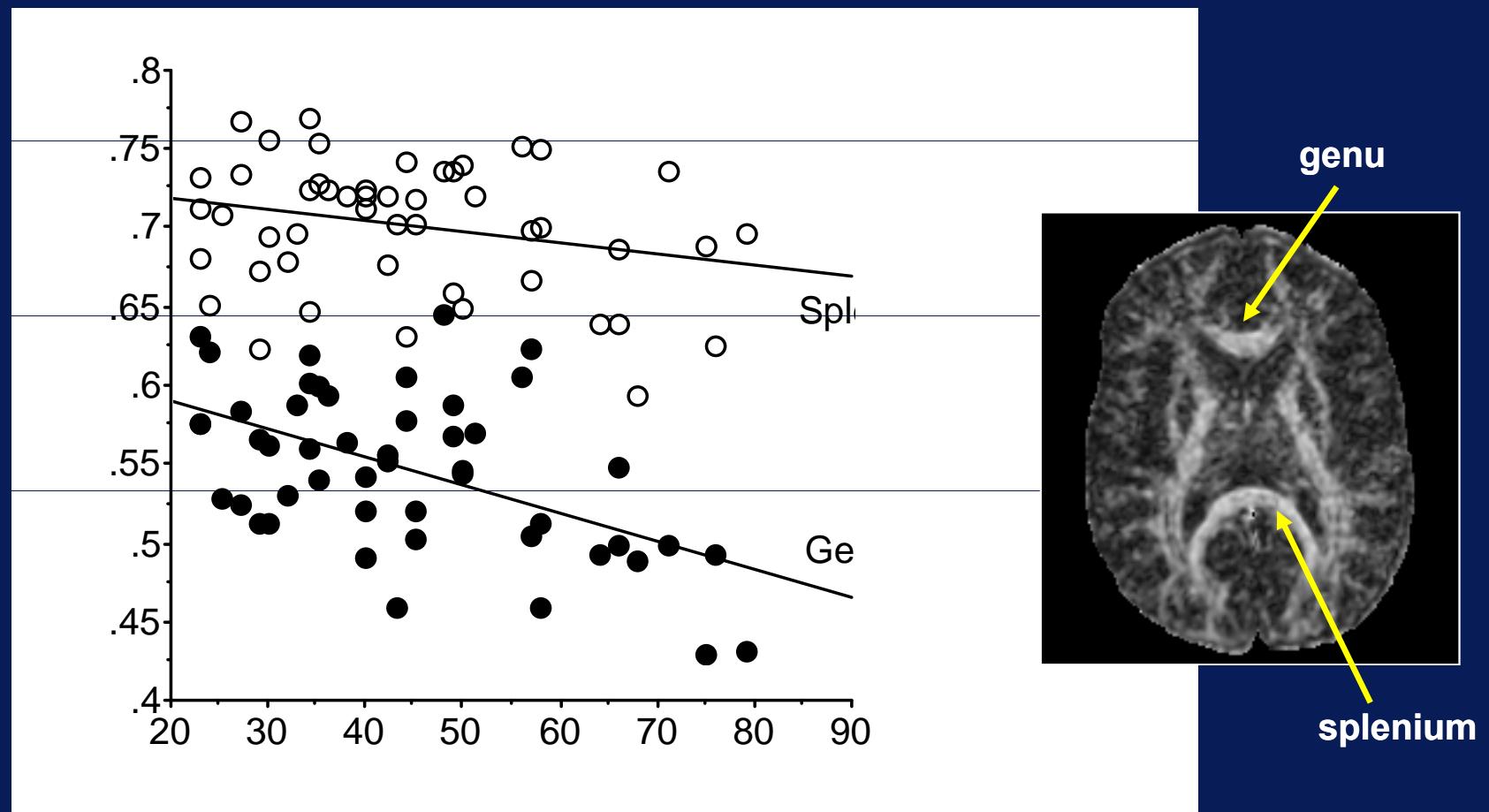


FA Image

- orientation of diffusion
- white matter brightest

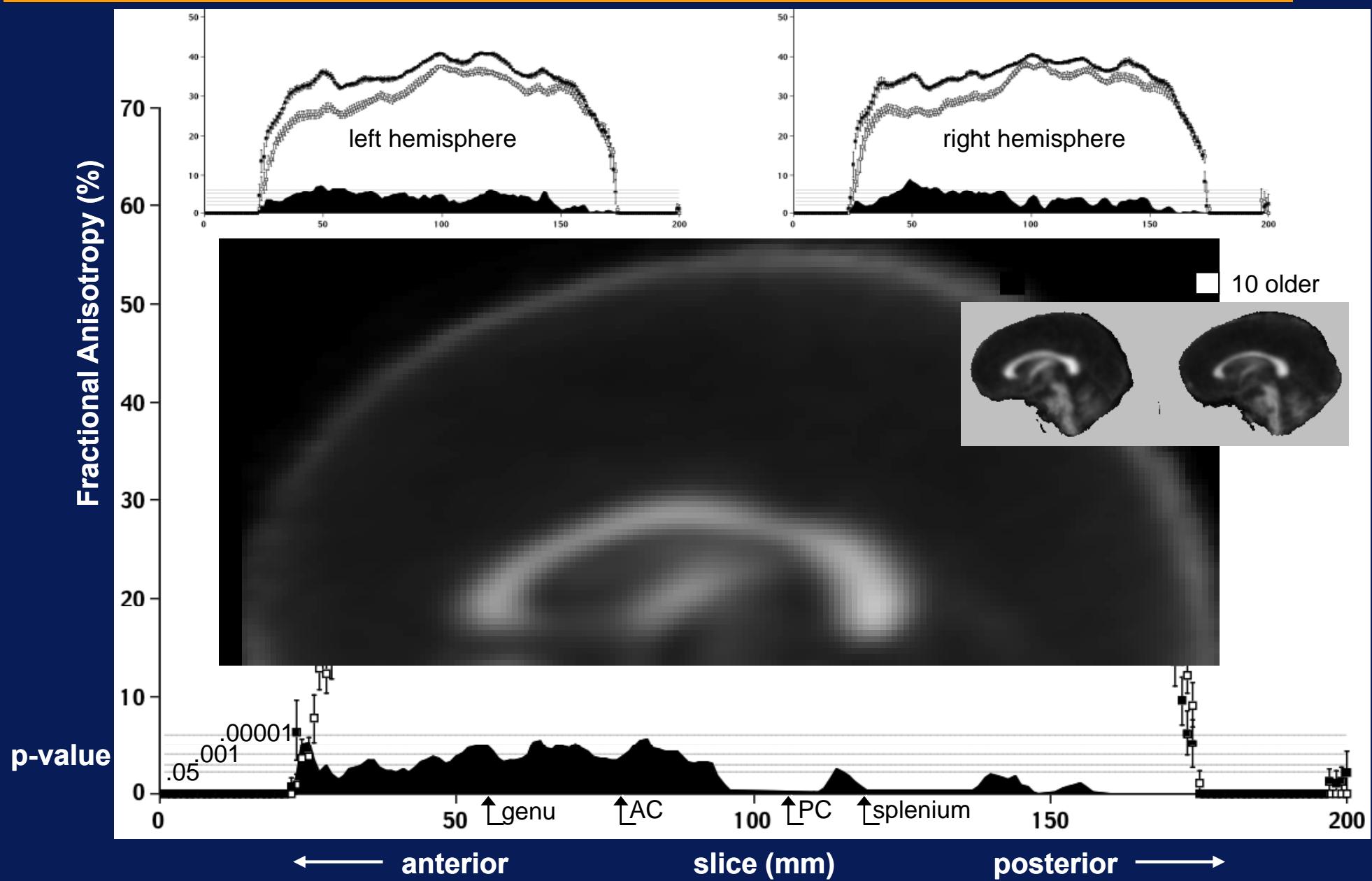


Age Effect in the Anterior Corpus Callosum



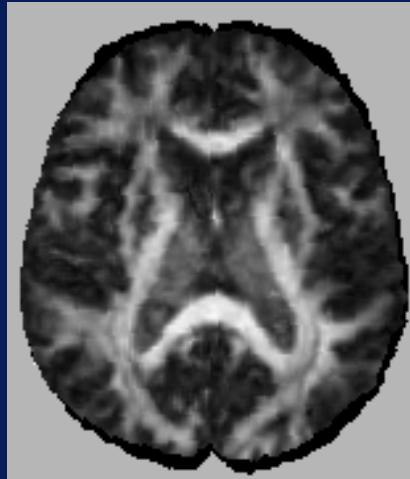
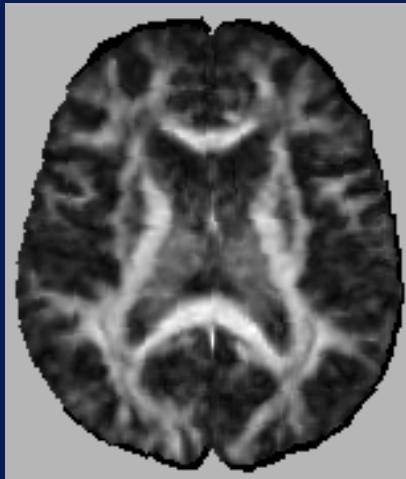
Frontal Distribution

Age Effects on Supratentorial White Matter FA

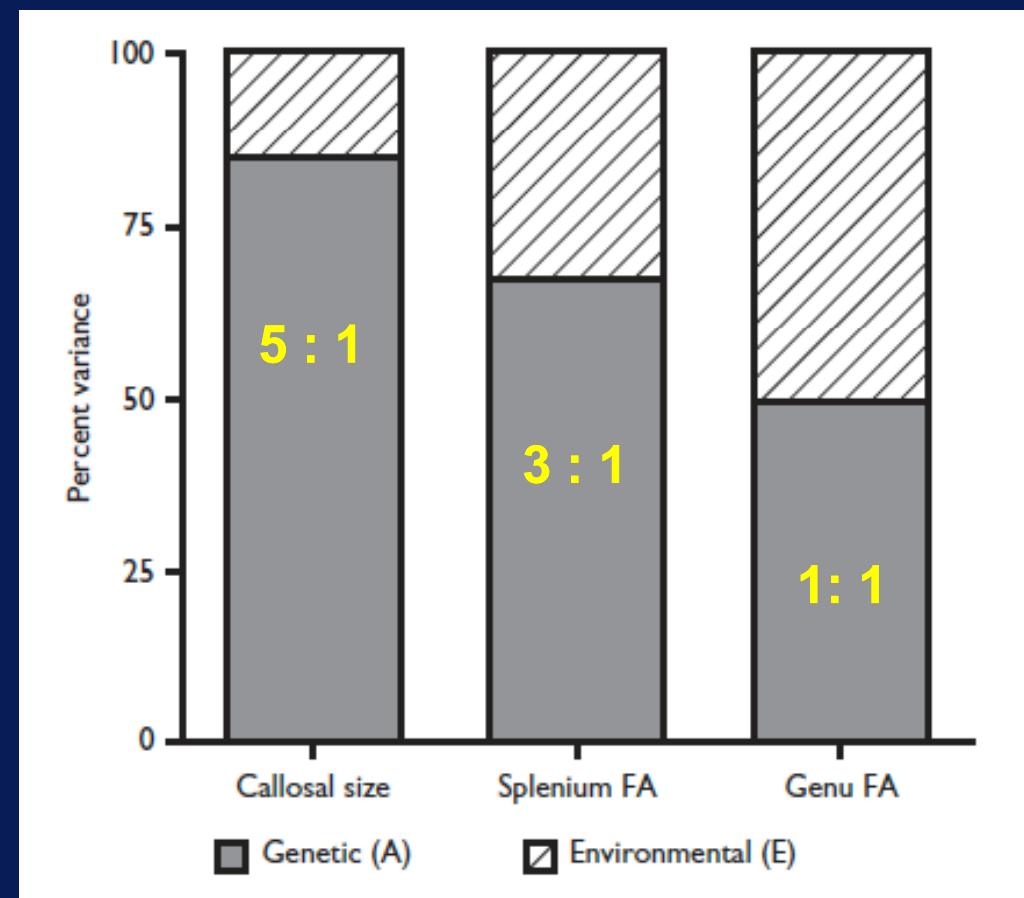
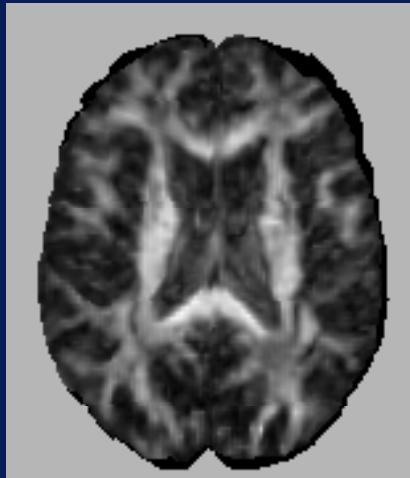
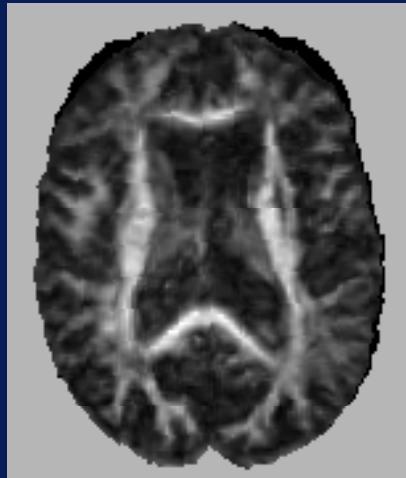


Heritability of Callosal FA

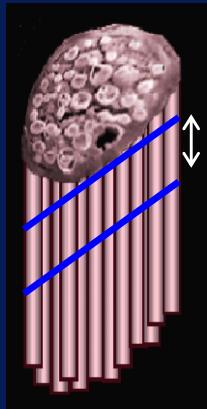
14 MZ Twin Pairs



18 DZ Twin Pairs

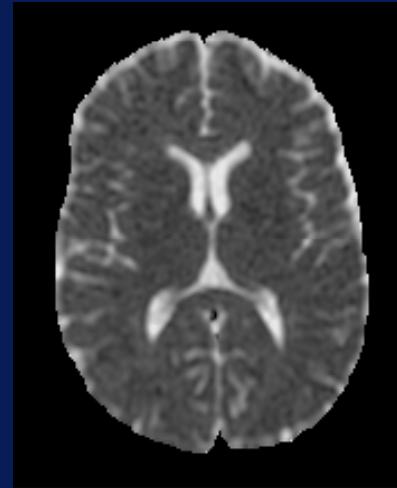


Quantitative Fiber Tracking

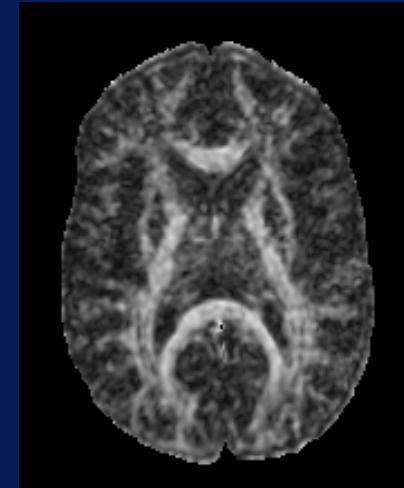


- » **Intravoxel coherence:** measures magnitude (**diffusivity**) and orientation (**anisotropy**) of freely diffusing water molecules within individual voxels

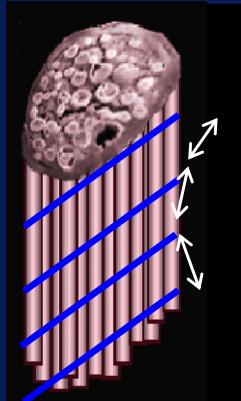
Diffusivity
Image
(CSF brightest)



FA in anatomically defined **ROIs** of corpus callosum

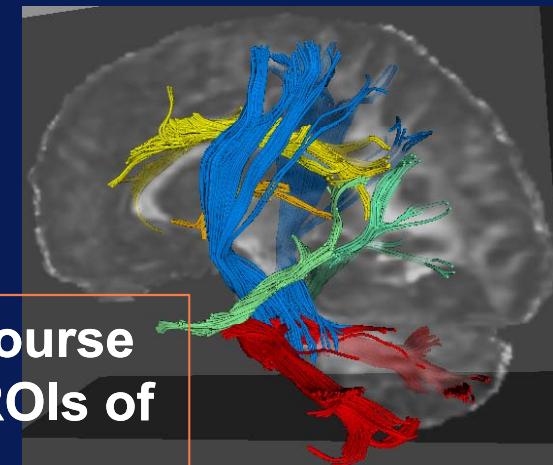


Fractional
Anisotropy
Image
(White matter brightest)

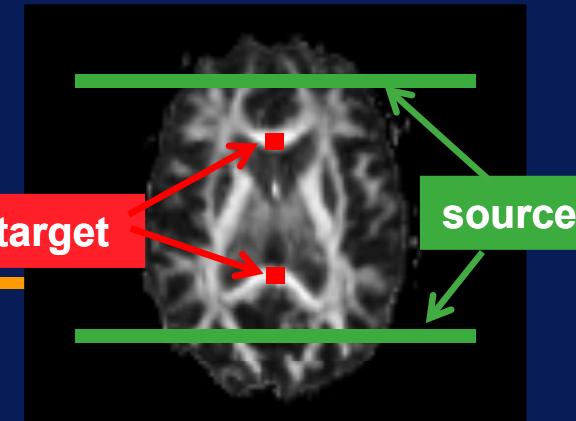


- » **Intervoxel coherence:** measures anisotropy and diffusivity on a voxel-to-voxel basis for (quantitative) **fiber tracking**

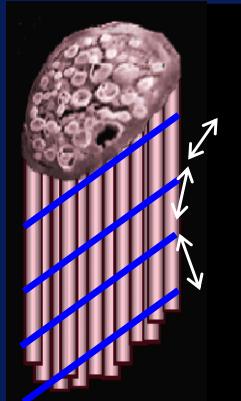
FA in **fibers** that course through defined ROIs of corpus callosum



Quantitative Fiber Tracking

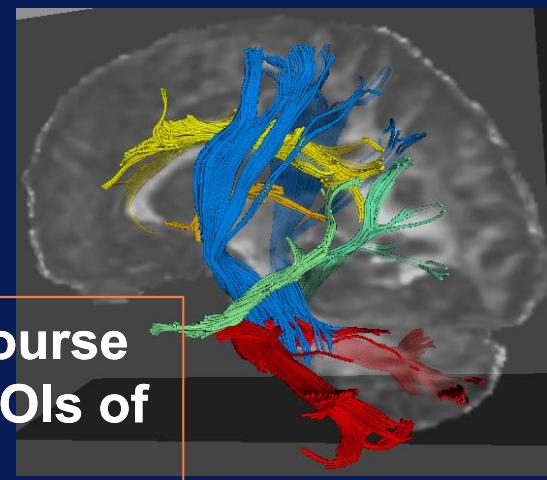


- ◆ Identify fibers with a target and source model
- ◆ Compute FA and diffusivity along the entire fiber bundle, number of fibers, fiber length
- ◆ Examine central, proximal, and distal fiber bundle segments



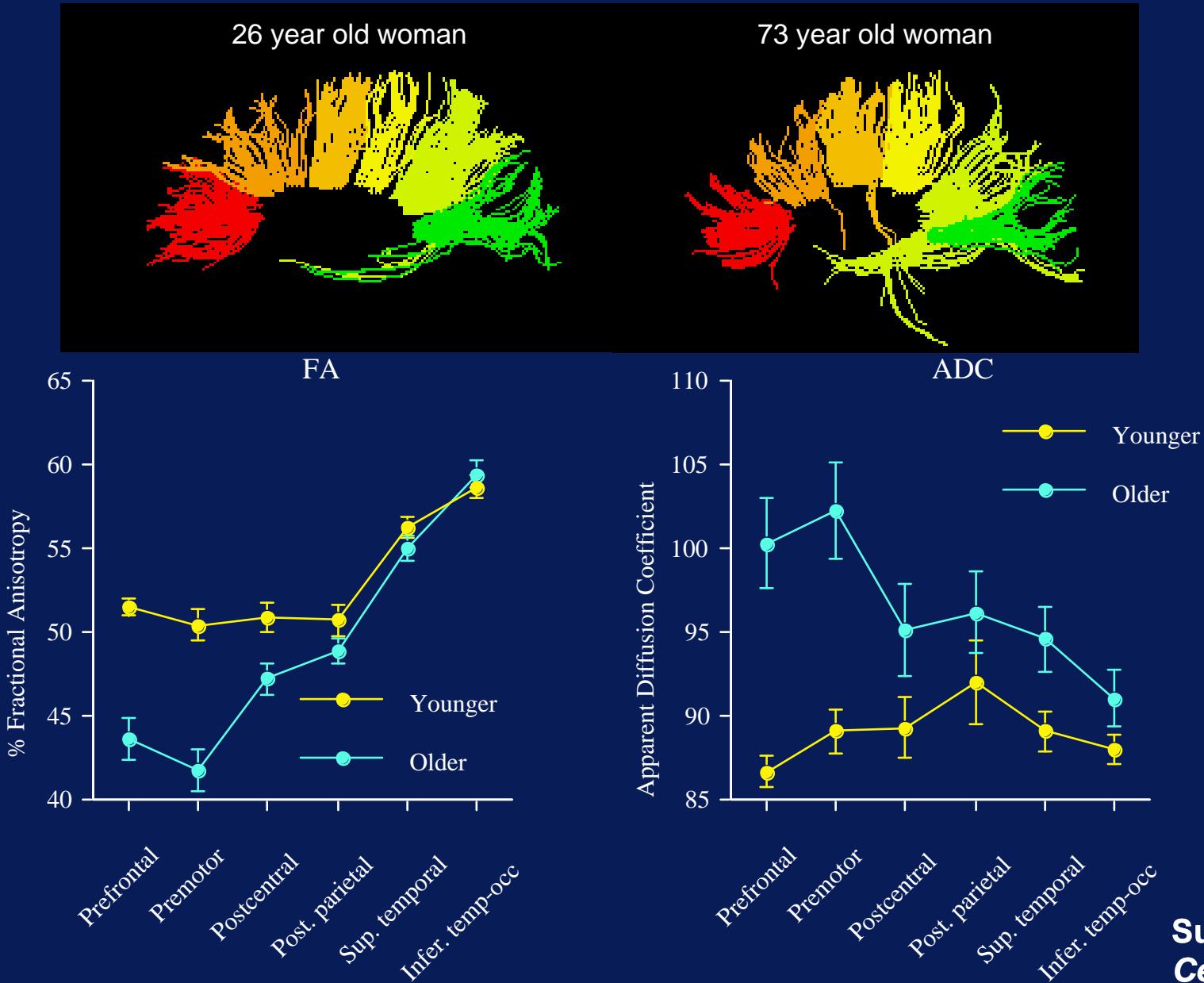
» Intervoxel coherence: measures anisotropy and diffusivity on a voxel-to-voxel basis for (quantitative) fiber tracking

FA in fibers that course through defined ROIs of corpus callosum



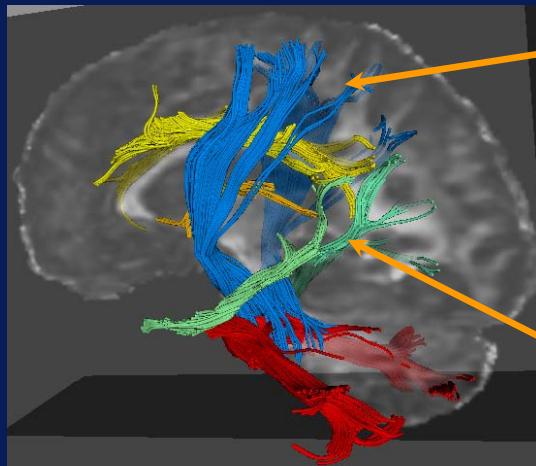
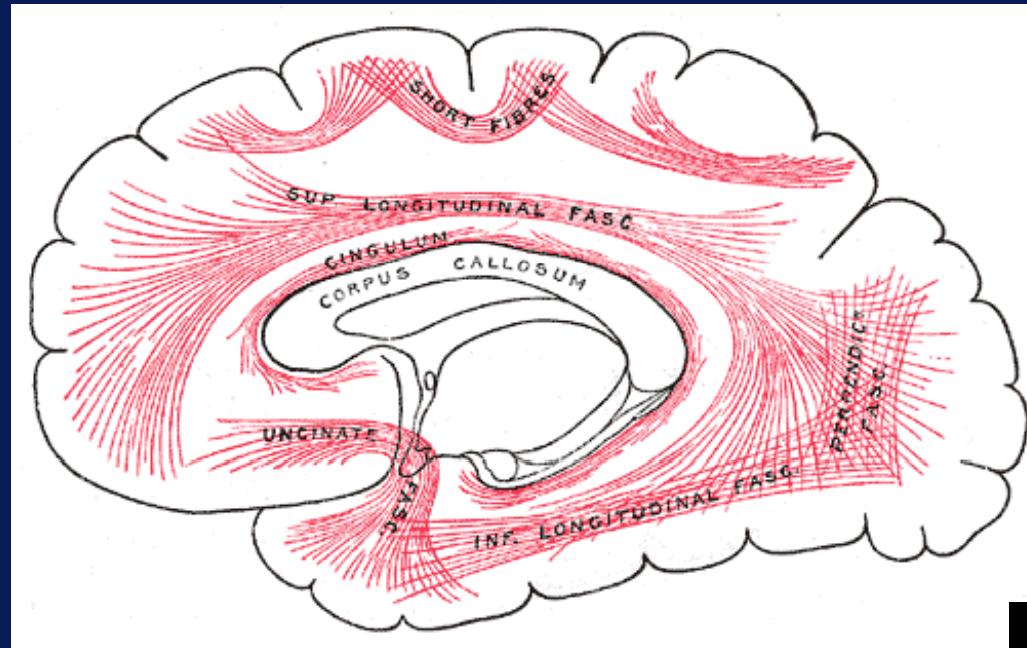
Quantitative Fiber Tracking

Fibers Coursing through Corpus Callosum and Age

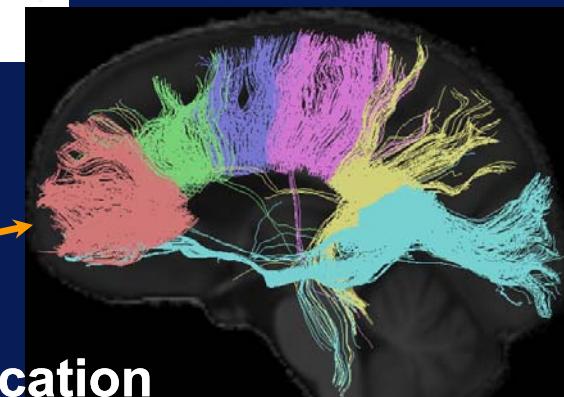


White Matter Systems and Performance

Pathways of Neural Communication

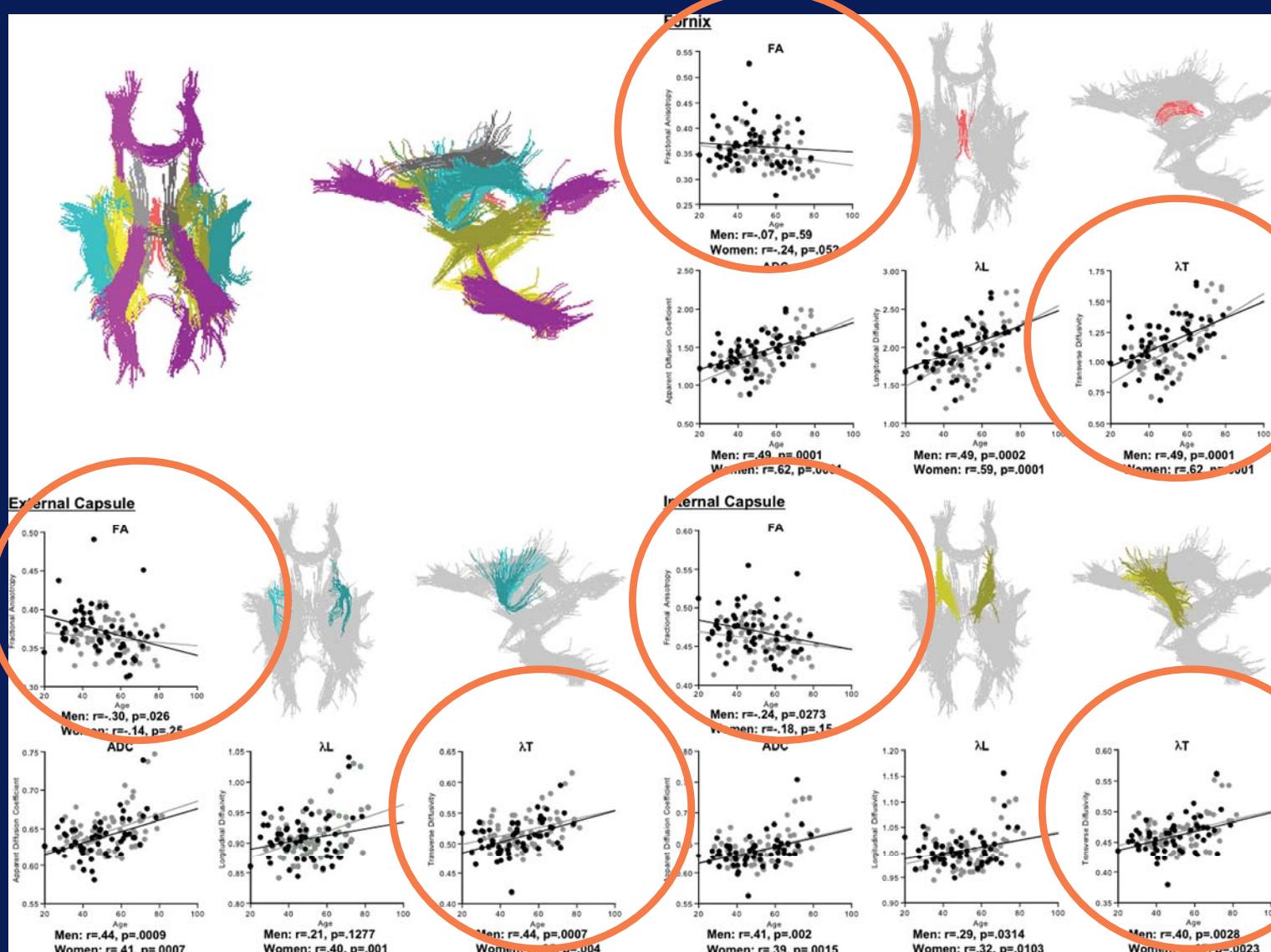


- ◆ **Projection fibers**
 - corticospinal tracts
 - pontocerebellar tracts
- ◆ **Commissures**
 - interhemispheric communication
- ◆ **Association fibers**
 - long fasciculi and short U-fibers
 - intrahemispheric communication



Quantitative Fiber Tracking

Age and Sex (N=120)

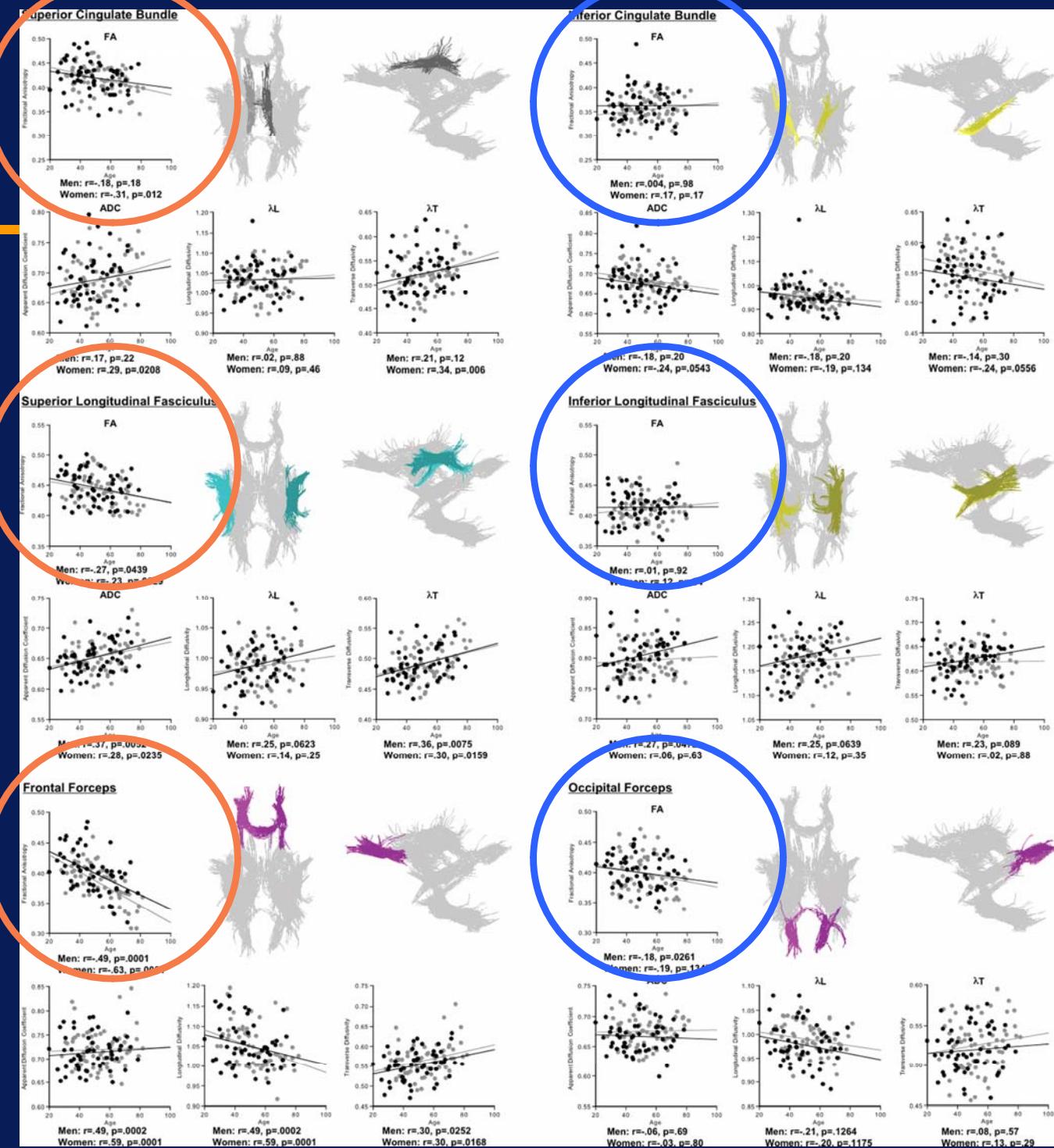


◆ Diffusivity is more sensitive than FA to age differences in several regions.

Sex differences over age were seldom observed.

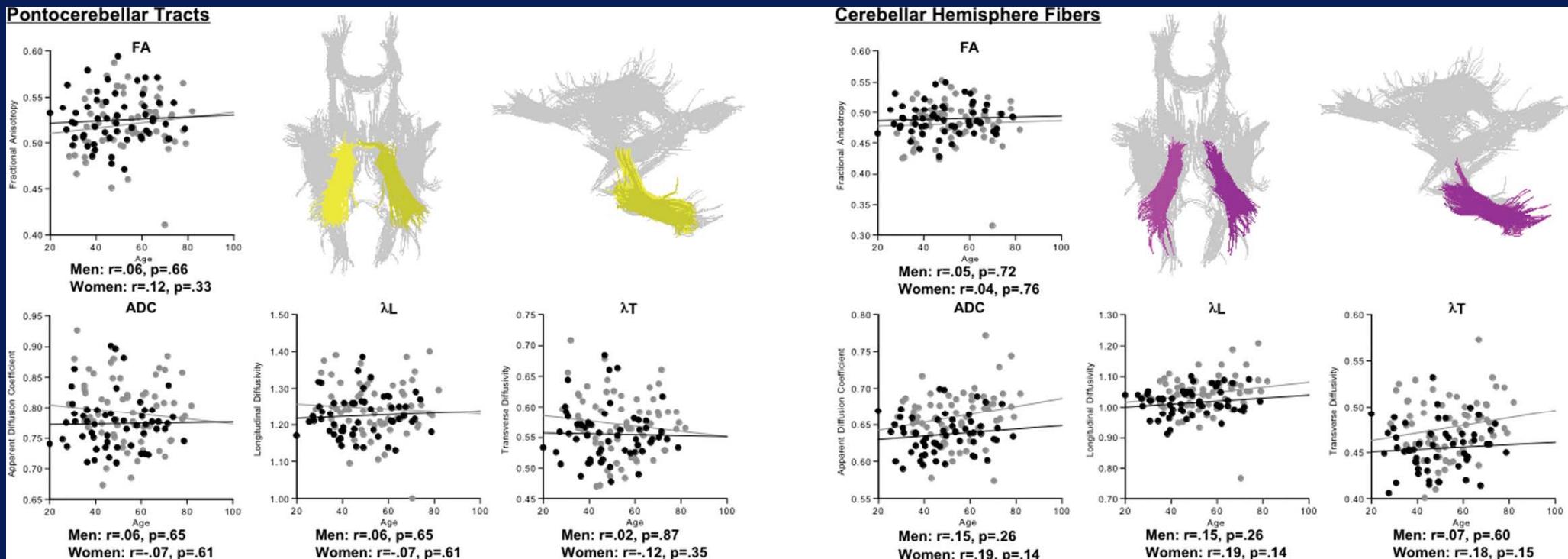
Fiber Tracking Age and Sex

- ◆ Superior and Frontal fiber bundles were more vulnerable to age effects than inferior or posterior bundles.
- ◆ In general, men and women showed similar regional age effects.



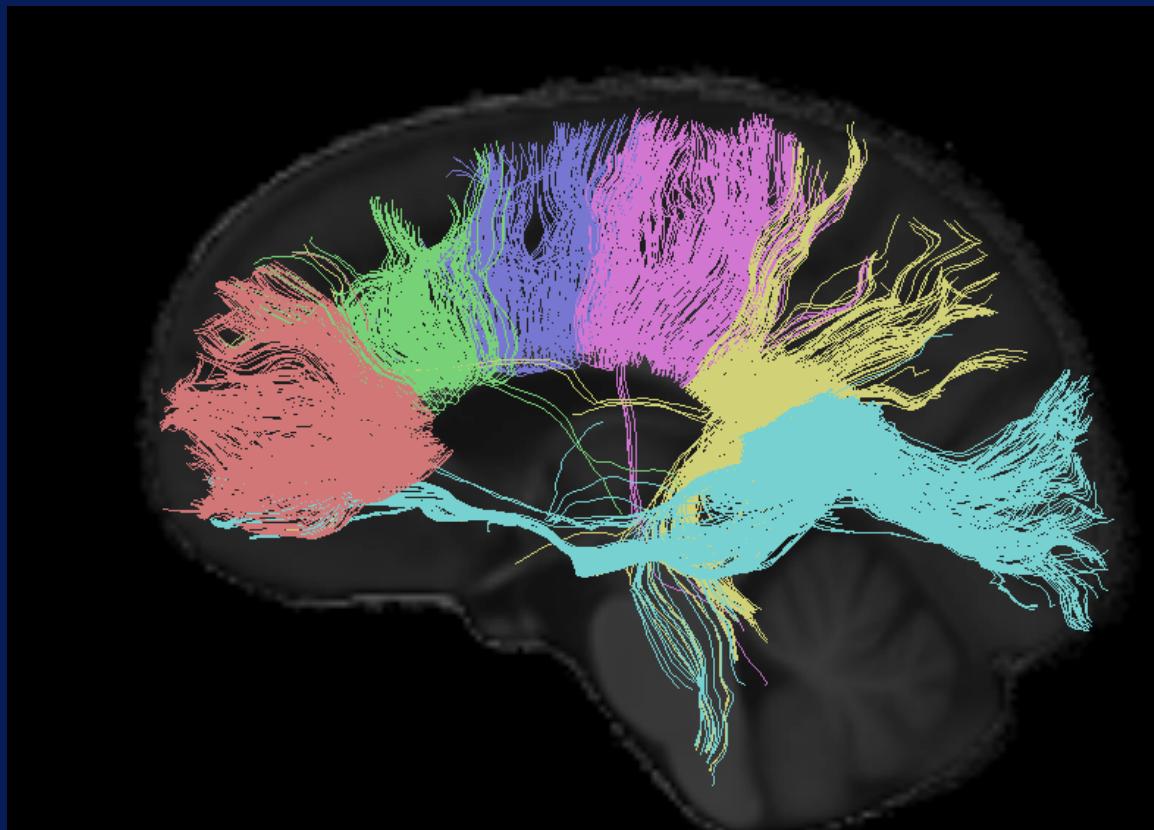
Quantitative Fiber Tracking

Pontocerebellar Tracts: Age and Sex

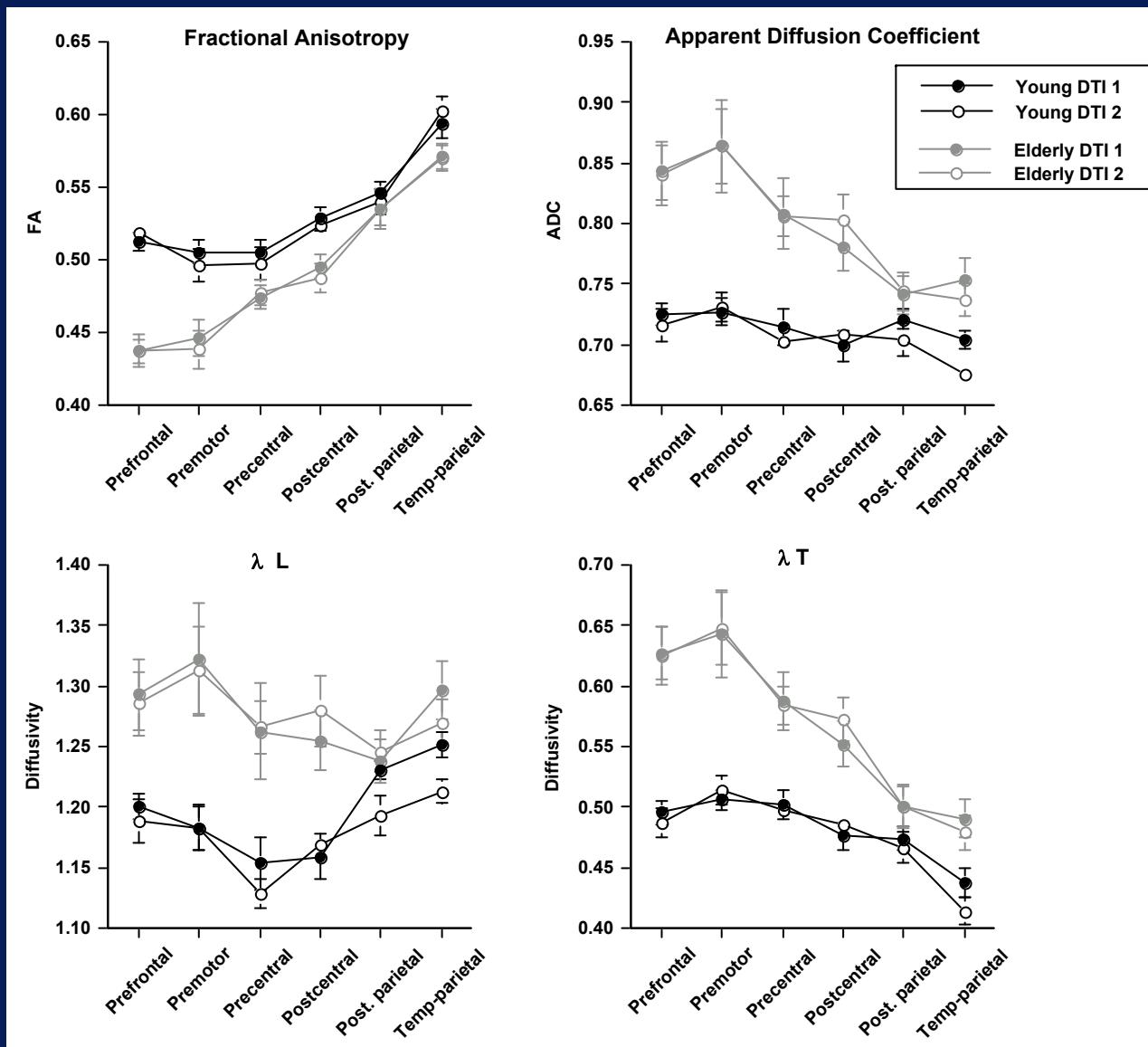
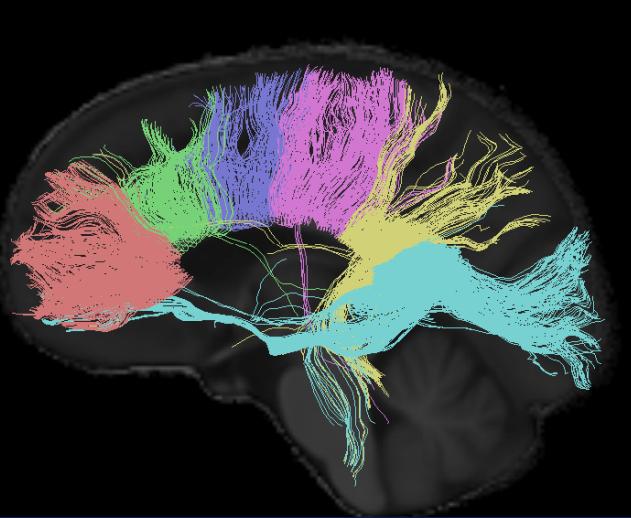


- ◆ Neither age nor sex differences occurred in FA or diffusivity in pontine or cerebellar tracts.

Progression?

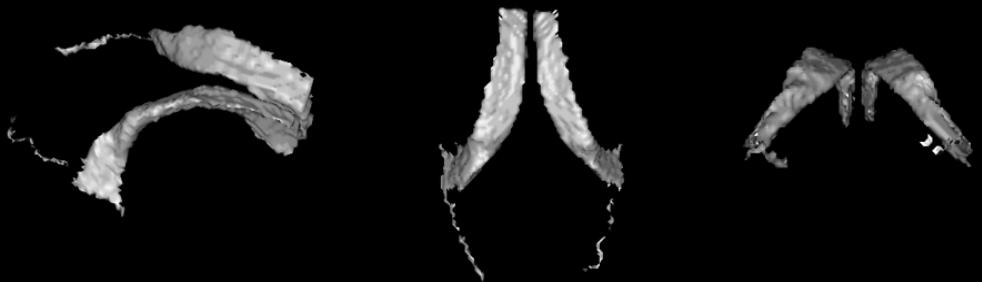


Progression over 2 Years?

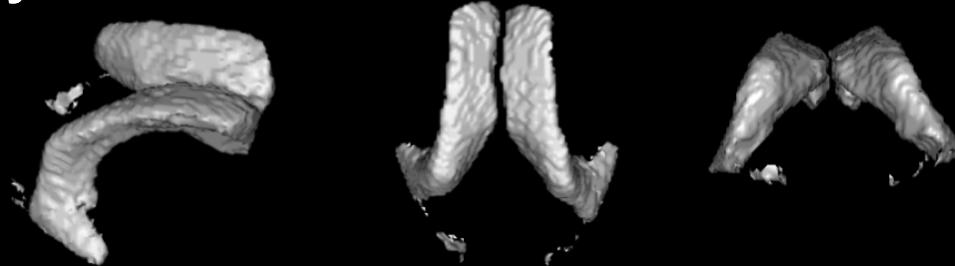


Progression over 2 Years?

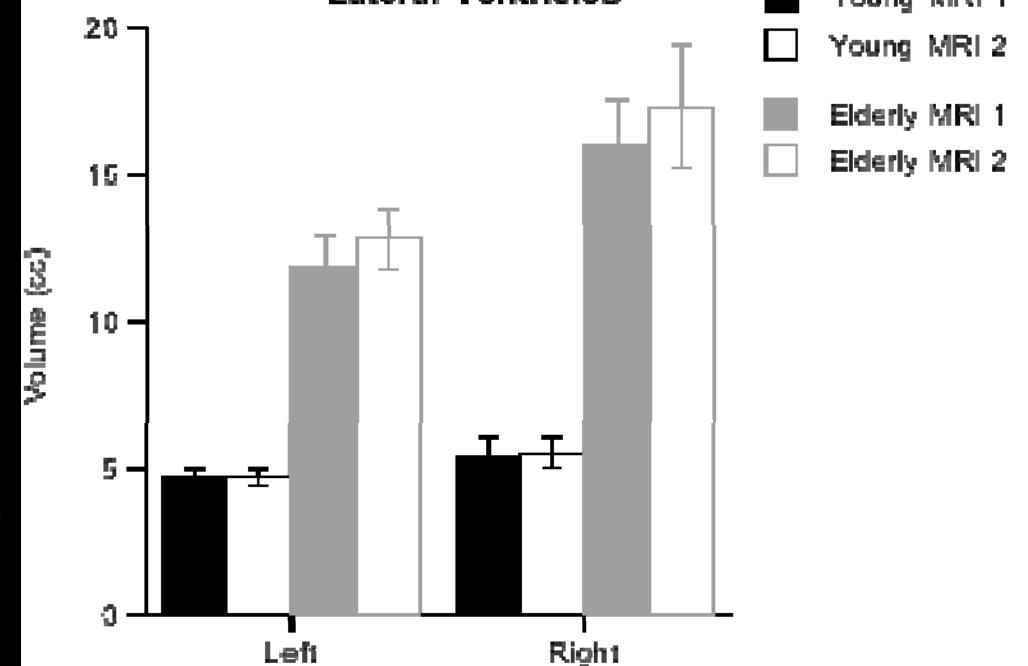
26 year old woman



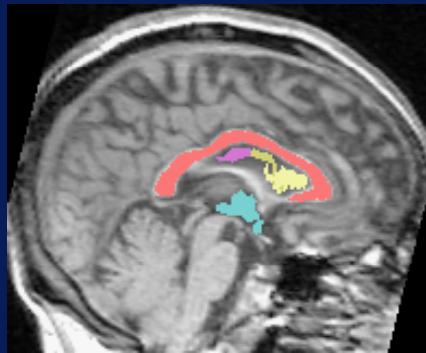
80 year old woman



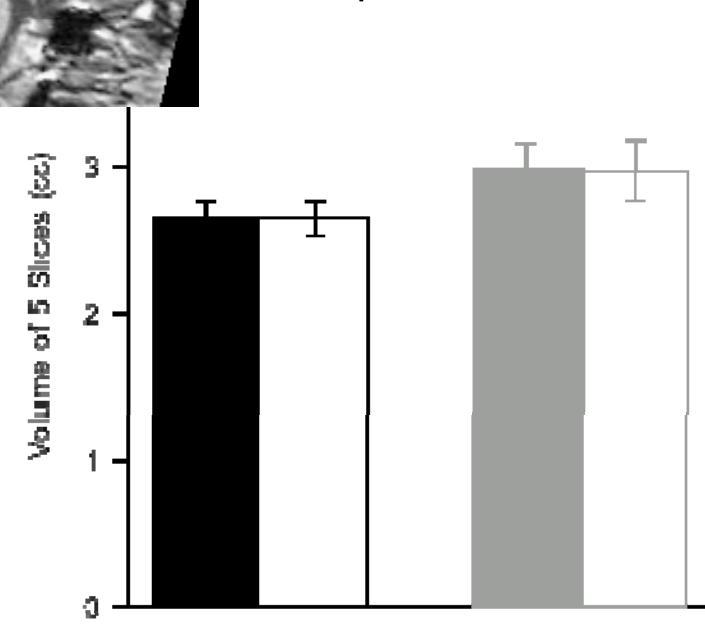
Lateral Ventricle



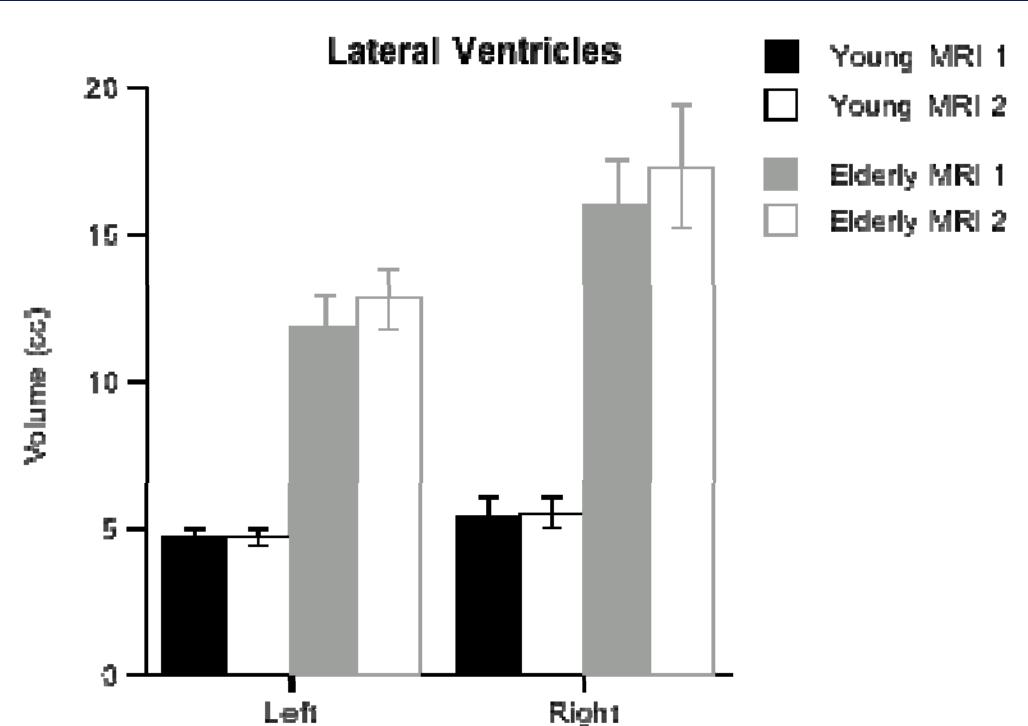
Progression over 2 Years?



Corpus Callosum

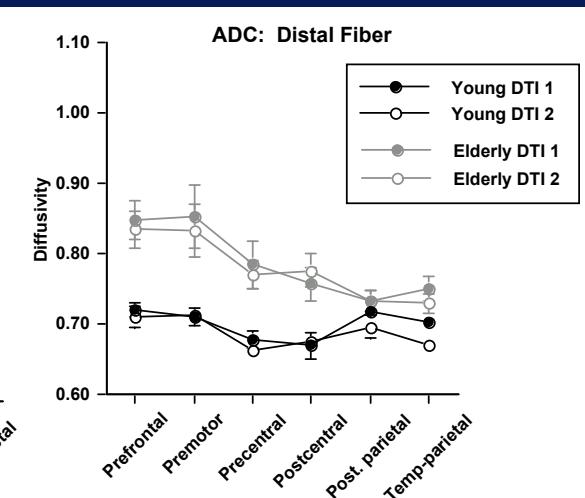
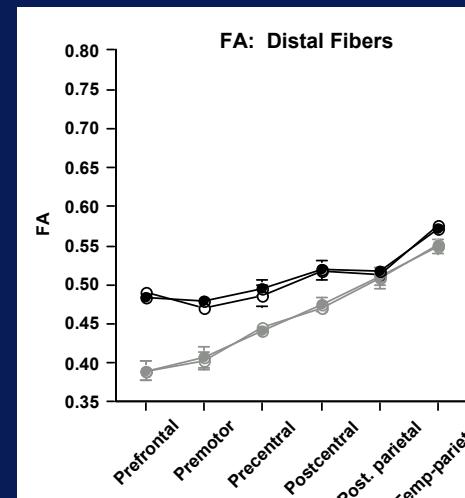
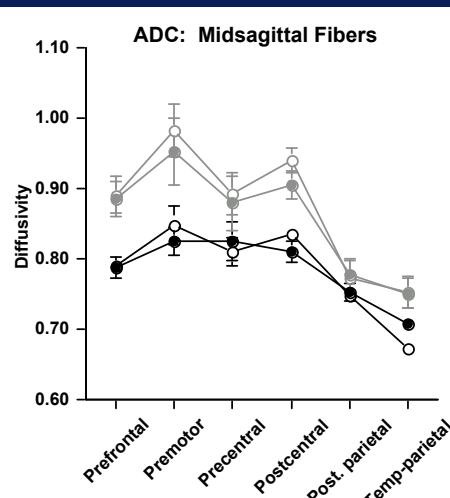
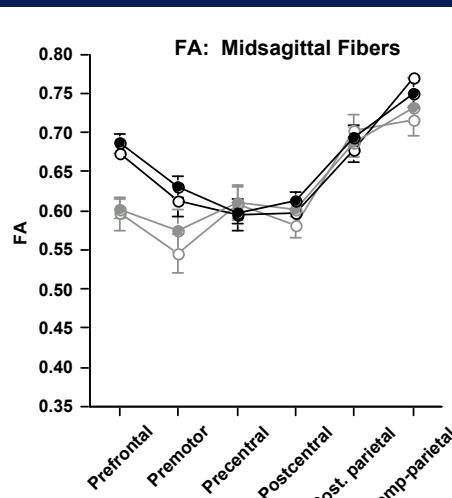
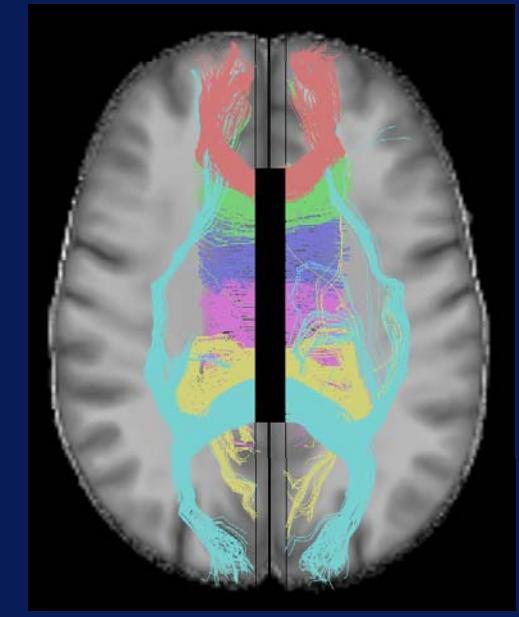
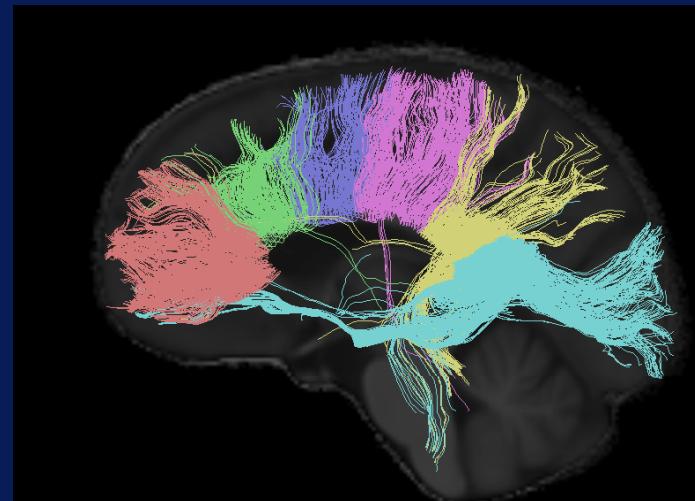
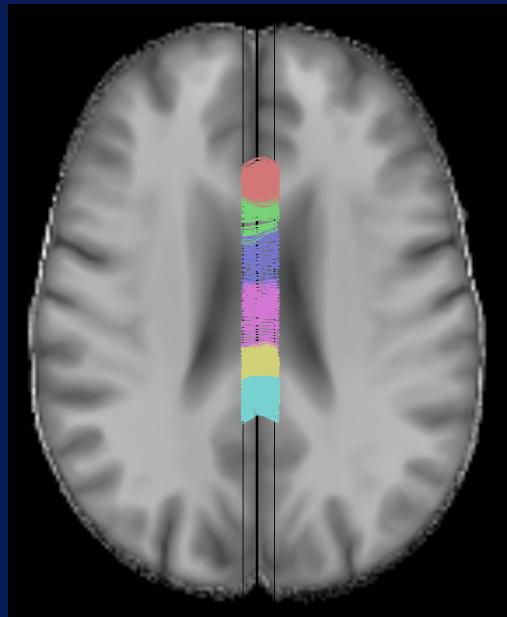


Lateral Ventricle



Corpus Callosum and Age

Central vs. Lateral Fibers



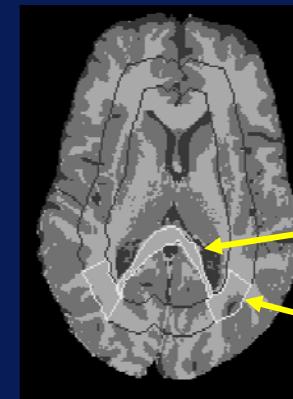
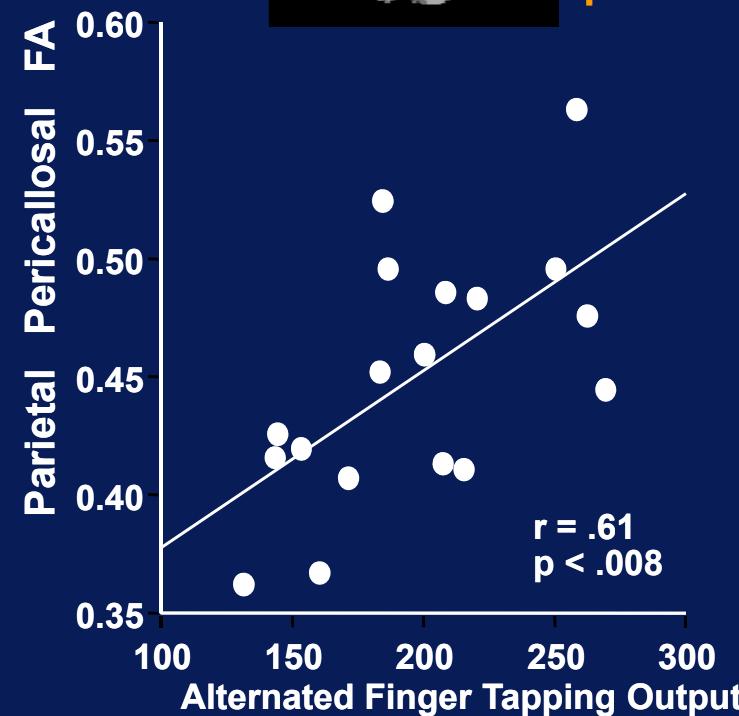
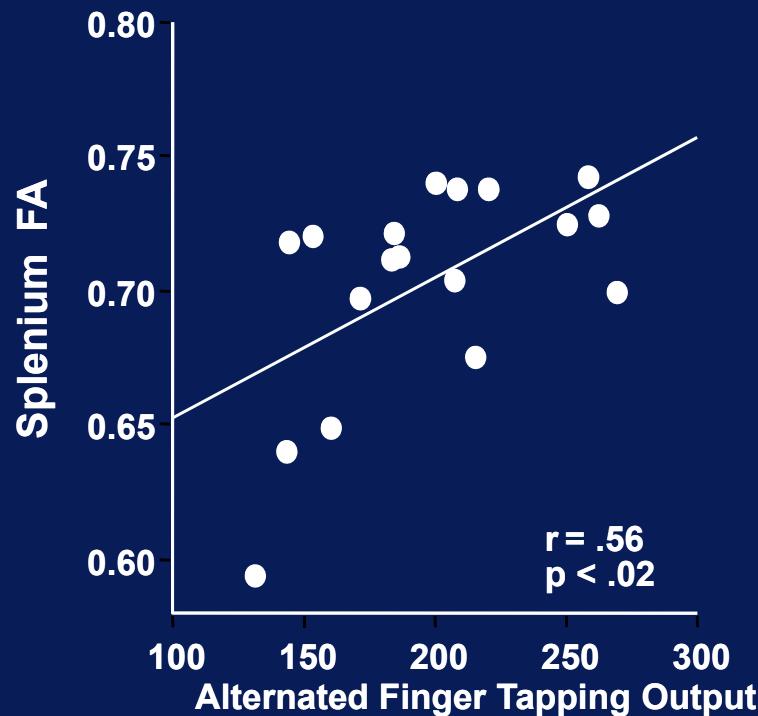
White Matter Integrity

Age, Alcoholism, and Function

- ◆ Imaging brain white matter in normal aging
 - Macrostructural volumes
 - Microstructural constituents
 - Genetic contribution to structure
- ◆ White matter integrity and function in age
- ◆ White matter integrity and function in alcoholism
- ◆ White matter integrity and connectivity

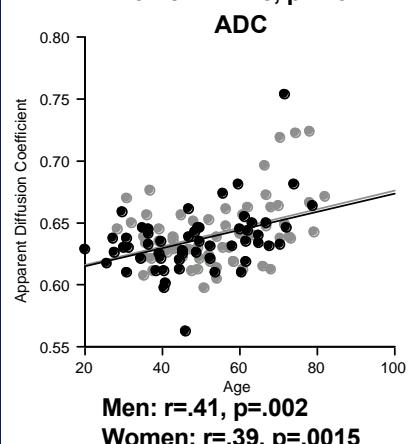
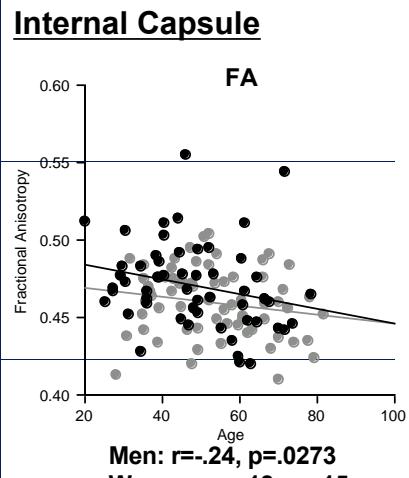
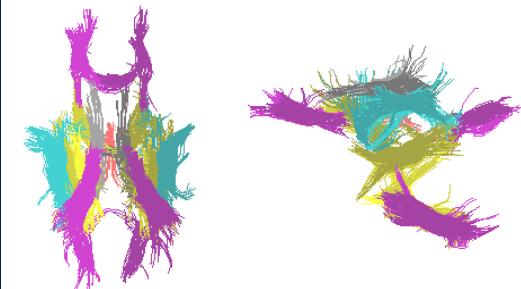
FA and Alternated Finger Tapping

Interhemispheric Transfer Test

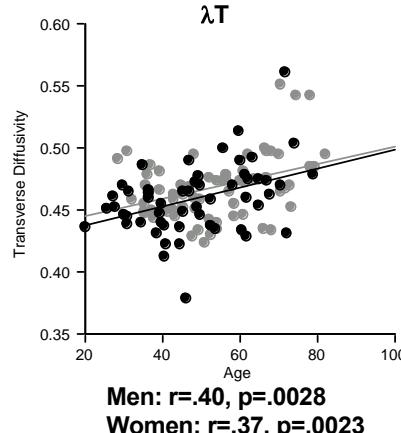
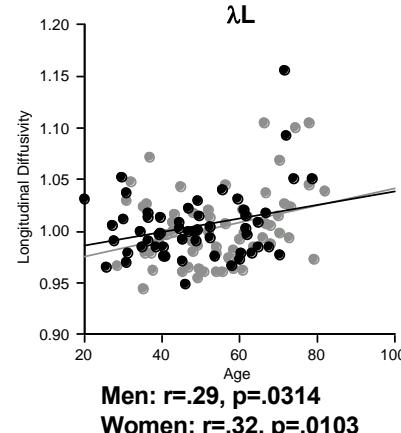
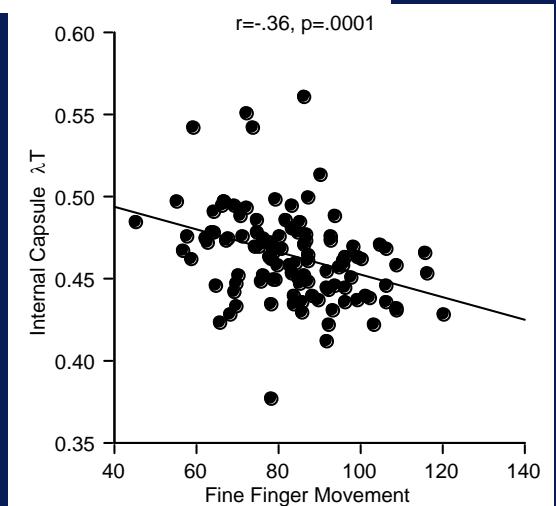
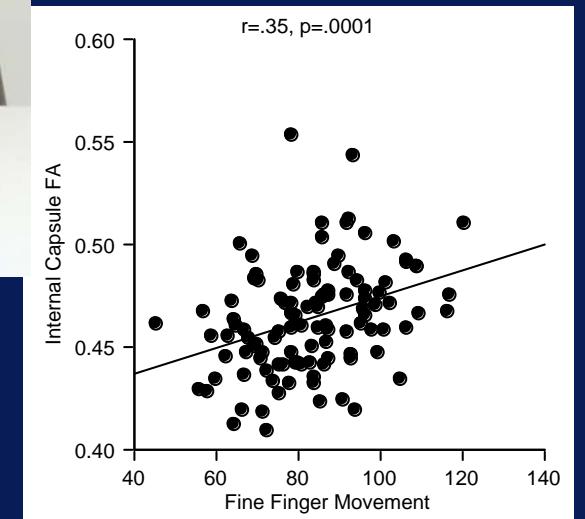


splenium
parietal pericallosal

Internal Capsule Sample and Age



Fine Finger Movement

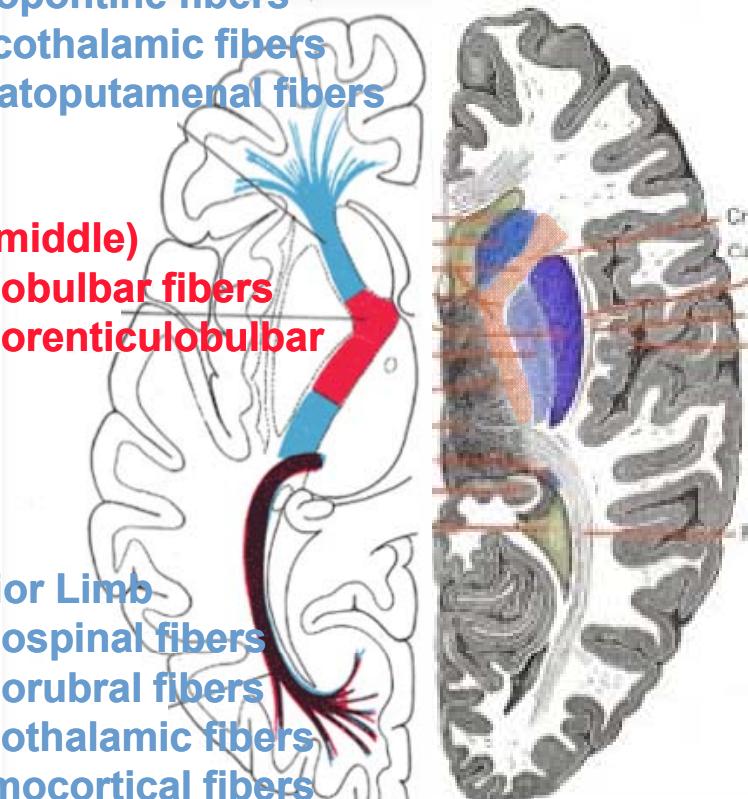


Internal Capsule

Topological Organization

Anterior Limb

- frontopontine fibers
- corticothalamic fibers
- caudatoputamenal fibers



Genu (middle)

- corticobulbar fibers
- corticoreticulobulbar fibers

Posterior Limb

- corticospinal fibers
- corticorubral fibers
- corticothalamic fibers
- thalamocortical fibers

Genu (middle)

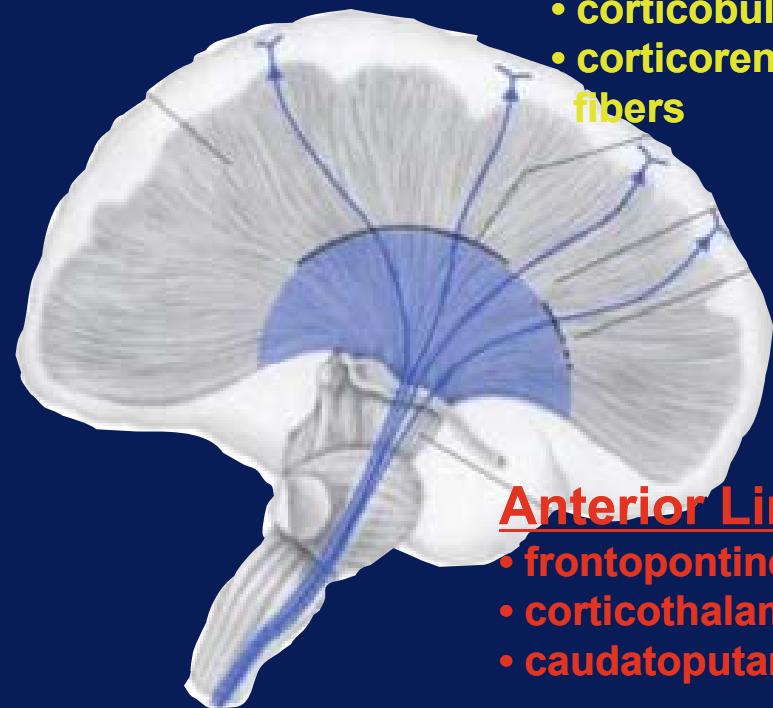
- corticobulbar fibers
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Posterior Limb

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- corticorubral fibers
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- thalamocortical fibers

Anterior Limb

- frontopontine fibers
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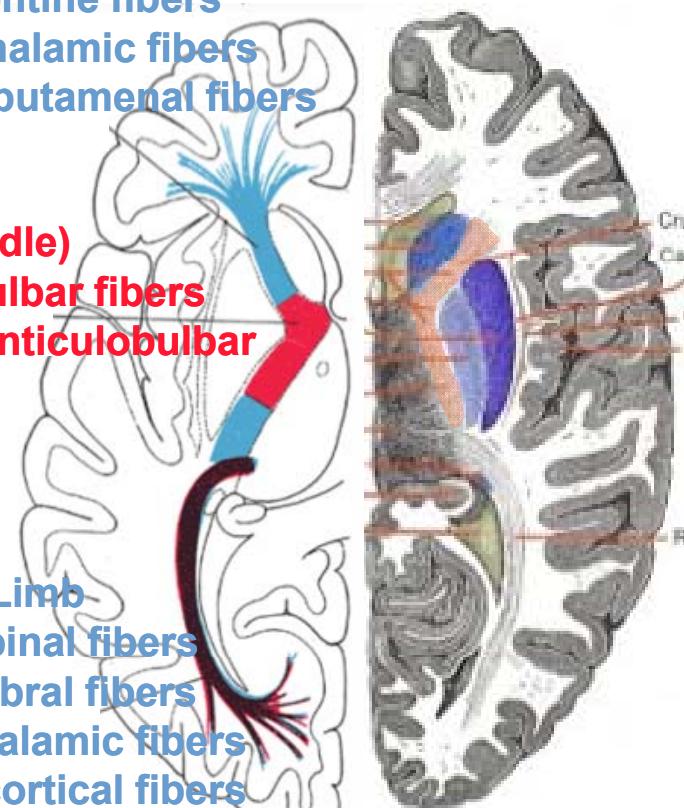


Internal Capsule

Topological Organization

Anterior Limb

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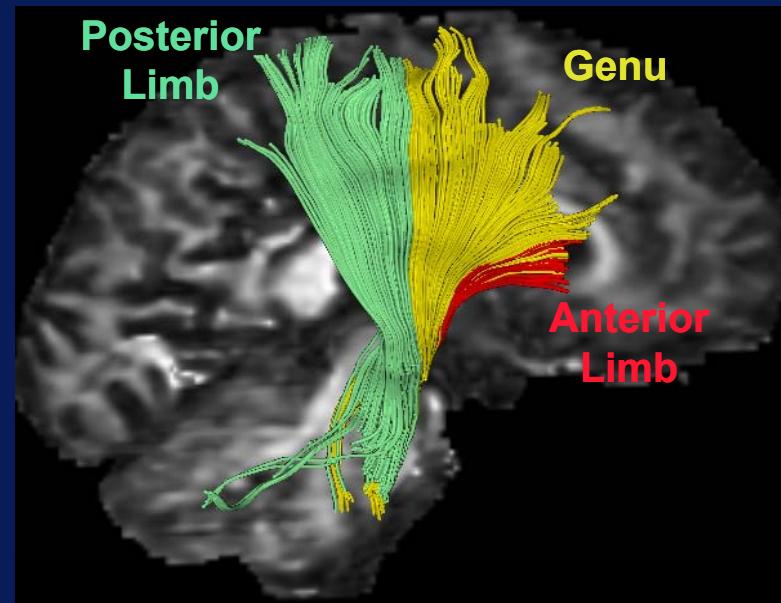


Genu (middle)

- corticobulbar fibers
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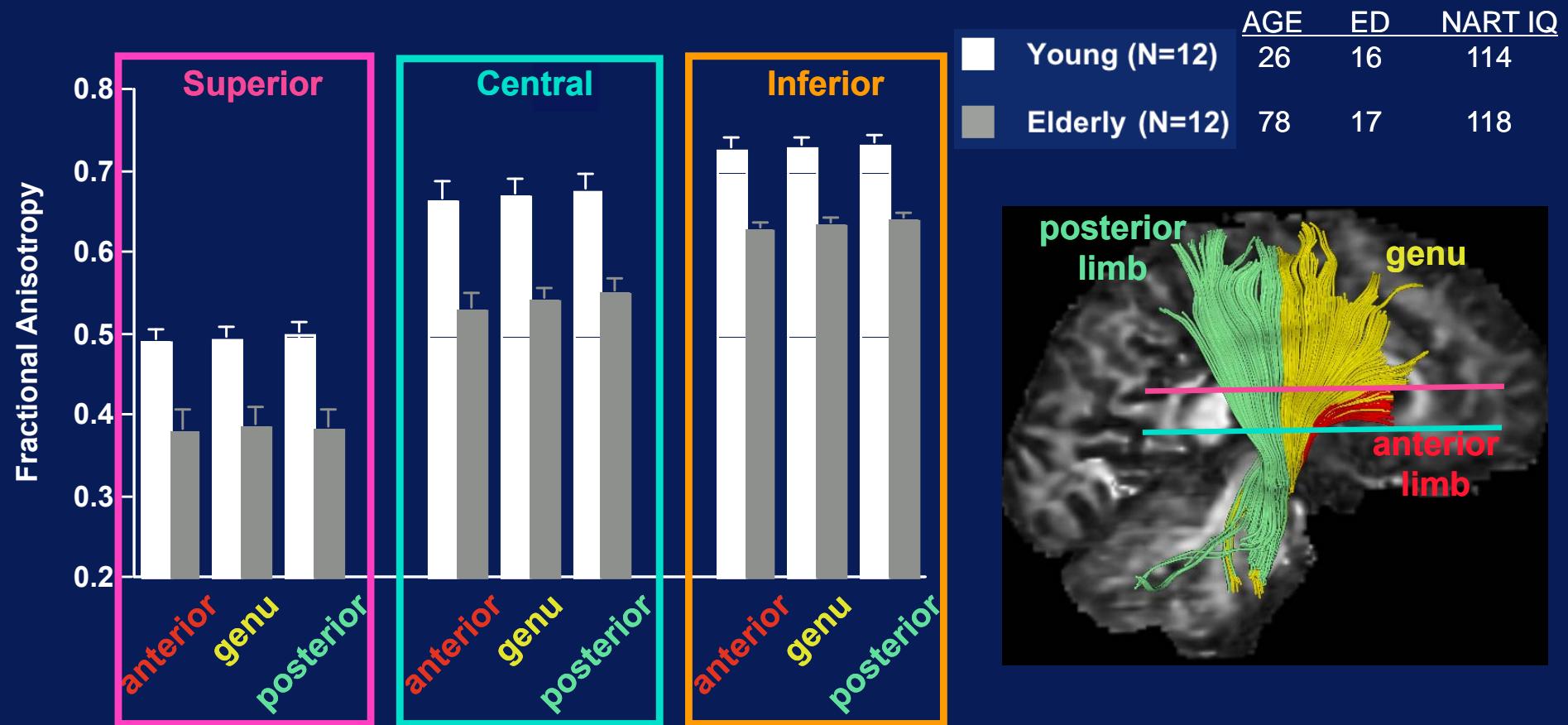
Posterior Limb

- corticospinal fibers
- corticorubral fibers
- corticothalamic fibers
- thalamocortical fibers



Internal Capsule Tracts

Fractional Anisotropy



Superior: Young > Elderly ($p=.0006$), no group x A-P interaction

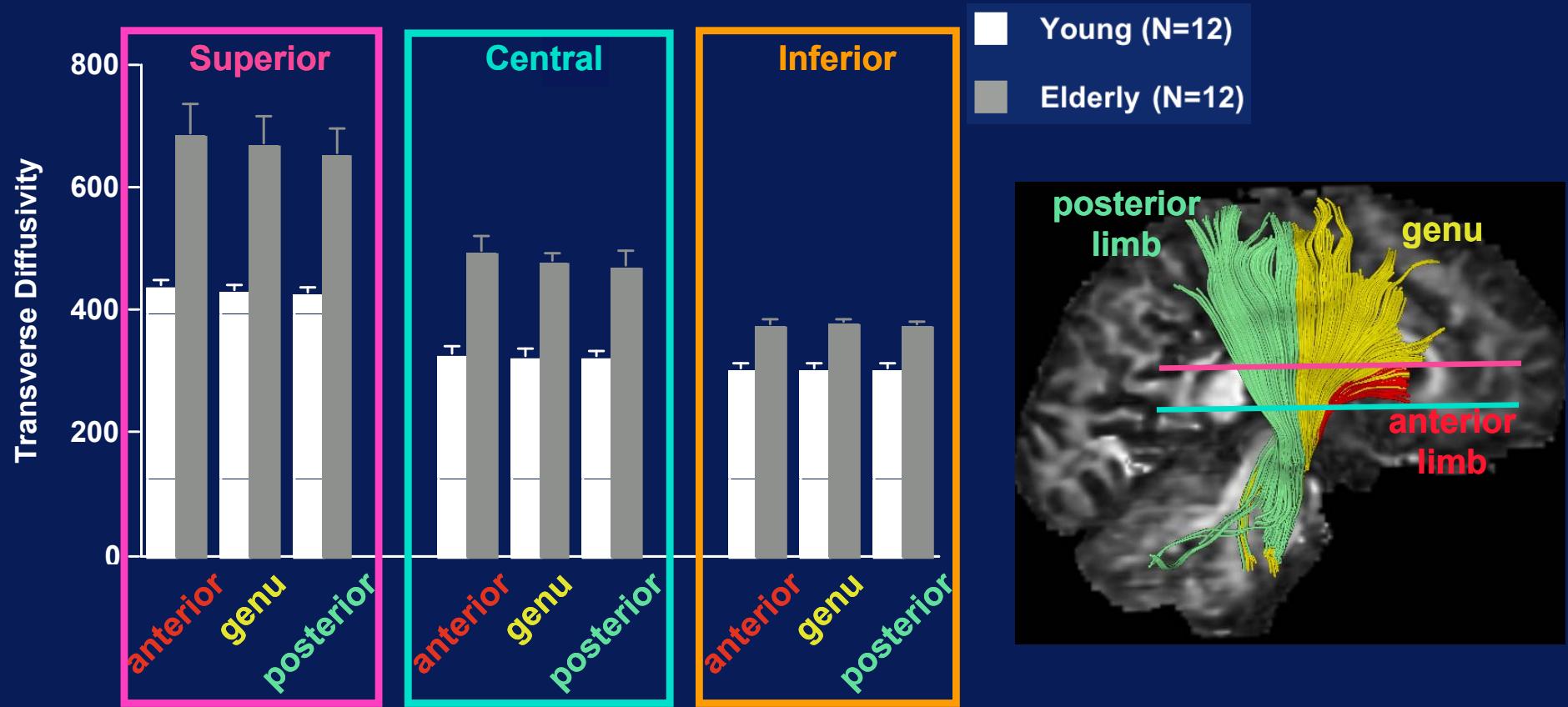
Central: Young > Elderly ($p=.0001$), no group x A-P interaction

Inferior: Young > Elderly ($p=.0001$), no group x A-P interaction

Sullivan, Zahr, Rohlfing, Pfefferbaum
Neuropsychologia 2010

Internal Capsule Tracts

Transverse (λT) Diffusivity



Superior: Young < Elderly ($p=.0001$), no group x A-P interaction

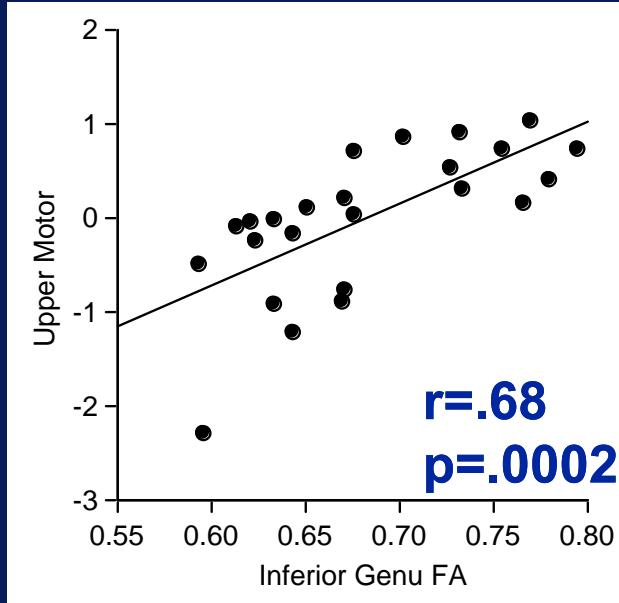
Central: Young < Elderly ($p=.0001$), group x A-P interaction trend ($p=.0917$)

Inferior: Young < Elderly ($p=.0001$), no group x A-P interaction

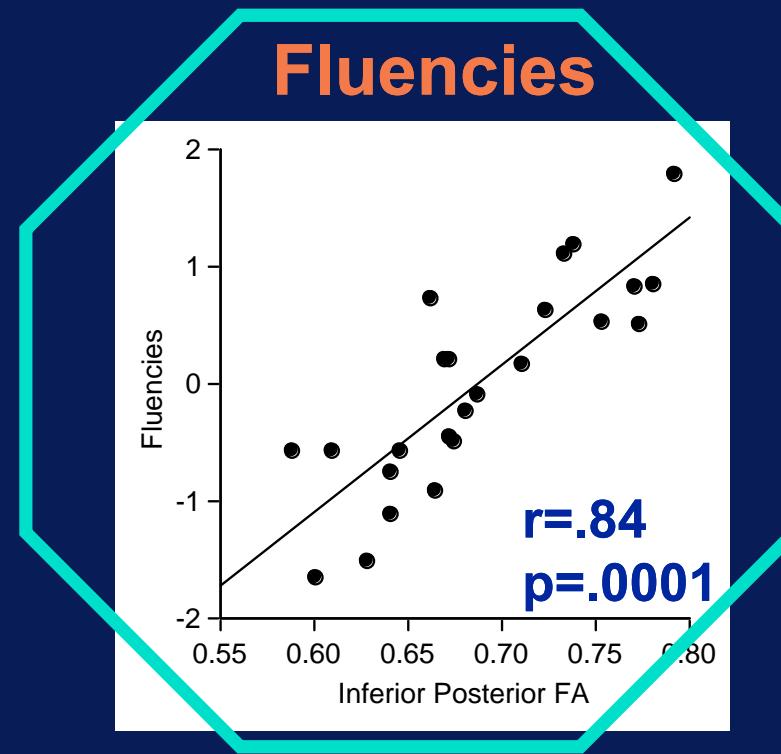
Internal Capsule and Performance

Fractional Anisotropy

Upper Limb



Fluencies



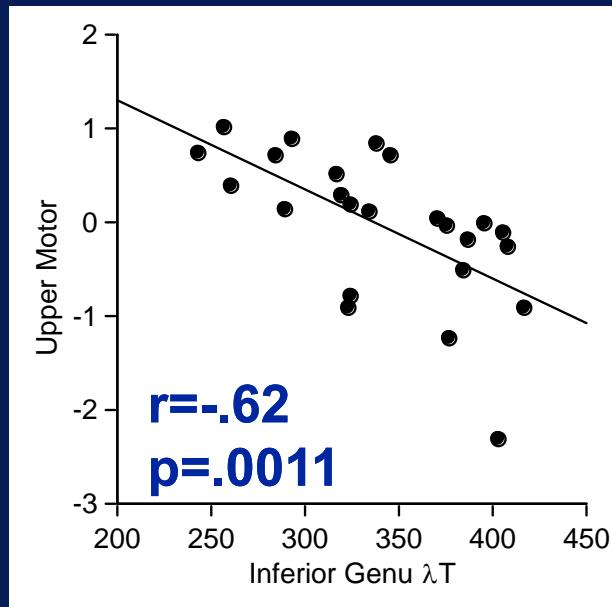
Damage to internal capsule

- amotivation to speak
- facial and lingual weakness

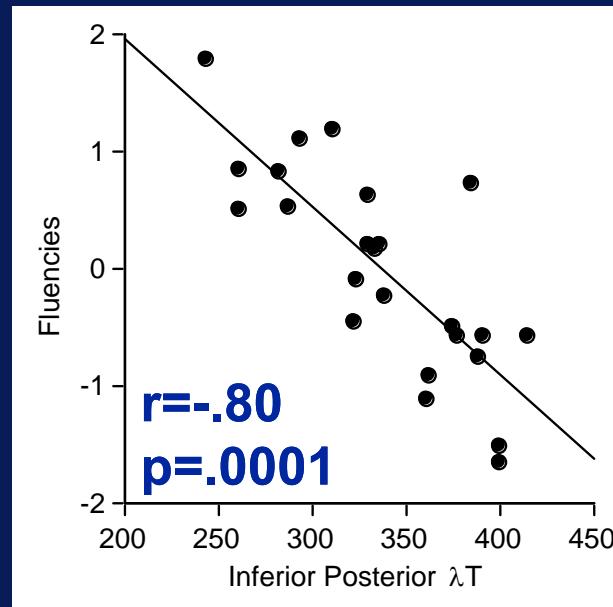
Internal Capsule and Performance

Transverse (λT) Diffusivity

Upper Limb



Fluencies



White Matter Integrity

Age, Alcoholism, and Function

- ◆ Imaging brain white matter in normal aging
 - Macrostructural volumes
 - Microstructural constituents
 - Genetic contribution to structure
- ◆ White matter integrity and function in age
- ◆ White matter integrity and function in alcoholism
- ◆ White matter integrity and connectivity

Alcohol Dependence: DSM-IV

- ◆ **Maladaptive pattern of alcohol use, leading to clinically significant impairment or distress, manifested by 3 or more of the following in a 12-month period:**

- Tolerance
- Withdrawal
- Increasing consumption
- Unsuccessful in cutting down
- Inordinate time spent obtaining alcohol
- Marked deterioration in life activities
- **Continued use despite physiological or psychological problems**

12.5% men, 1.5% women lifetime prevalence of alcohol dependence

Alcoholism: Common and Costly

- ◆ 7 to 10% of U.S. adult population
 - ◆ 14 to 20% of admissions to private hospitals
 - ◆ 30 to 35% entering university or municipal teaching hospitals
 - ◆ 50% of those being treated in VA medical, surgical, and psychiatric inpatient facilities
-
- ◆ **About 1/3 to 1/2 of treatment-seeking alcoholics have detectable cognitive or motor impairments.**

Alcoholism and White Matter

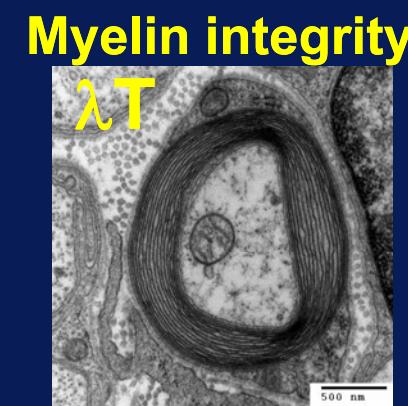
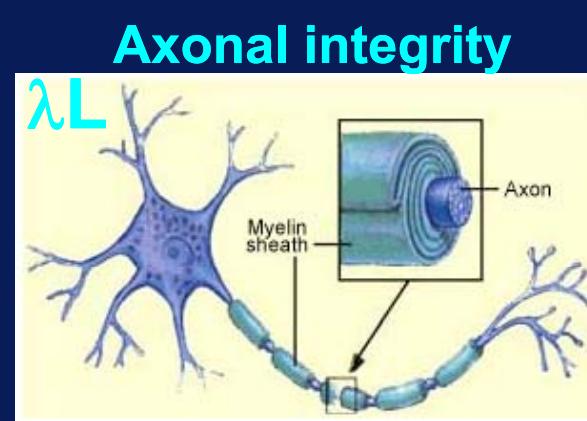
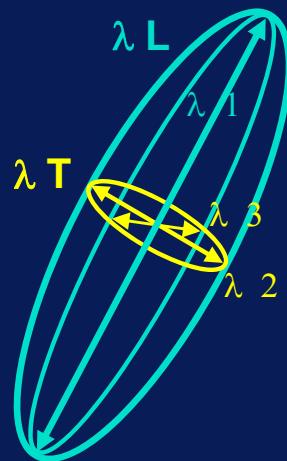
◆ In vivo studies

- White matter = gray matter volume shrinkage

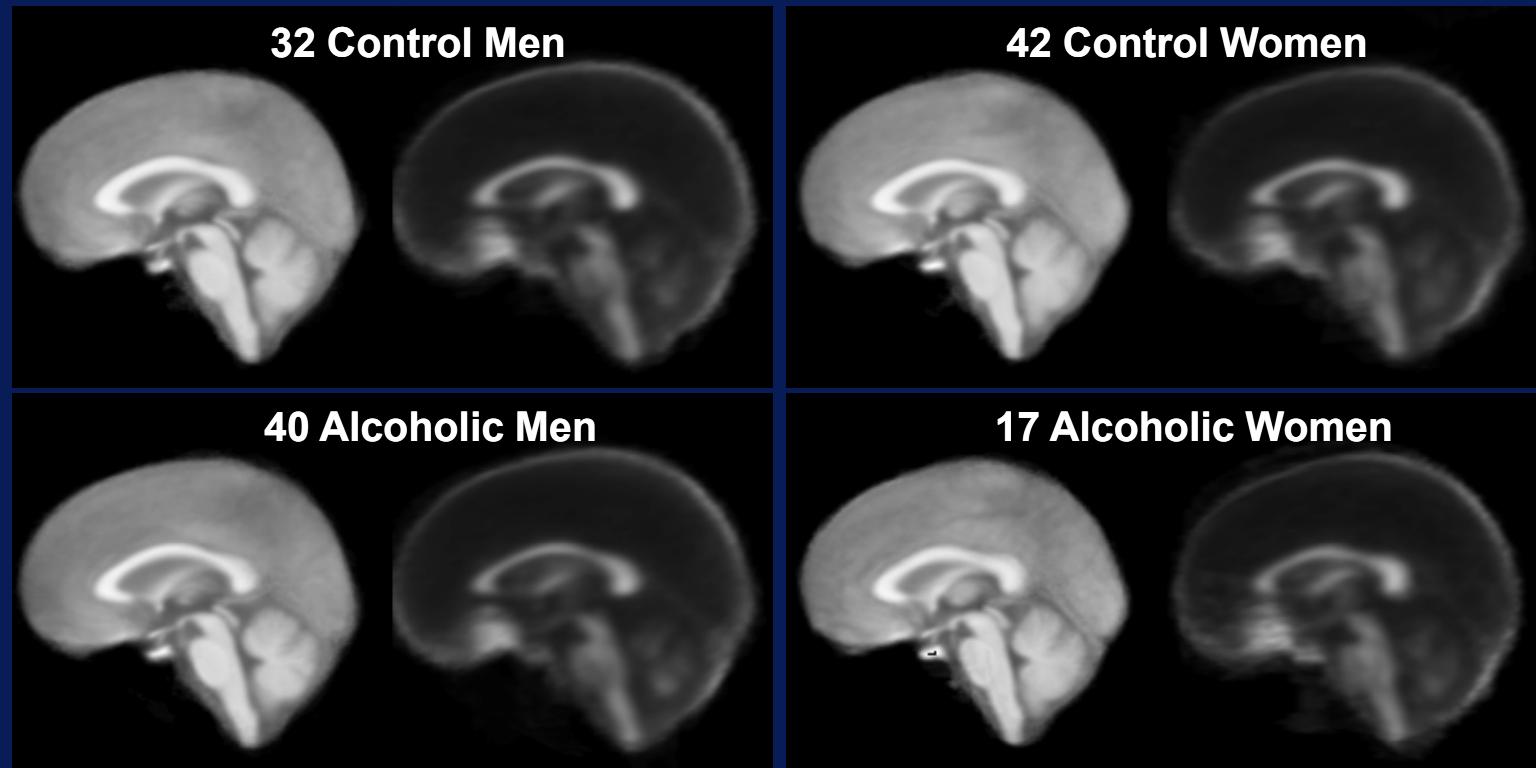
◆ Postmortem studies

- White matter more affected than gray matter
- Demyelination
- Microtubule disruption
- Axonal deletion
- Notable in frontal regions

⇒ ***DTI quantification of FA and diffusivity components***

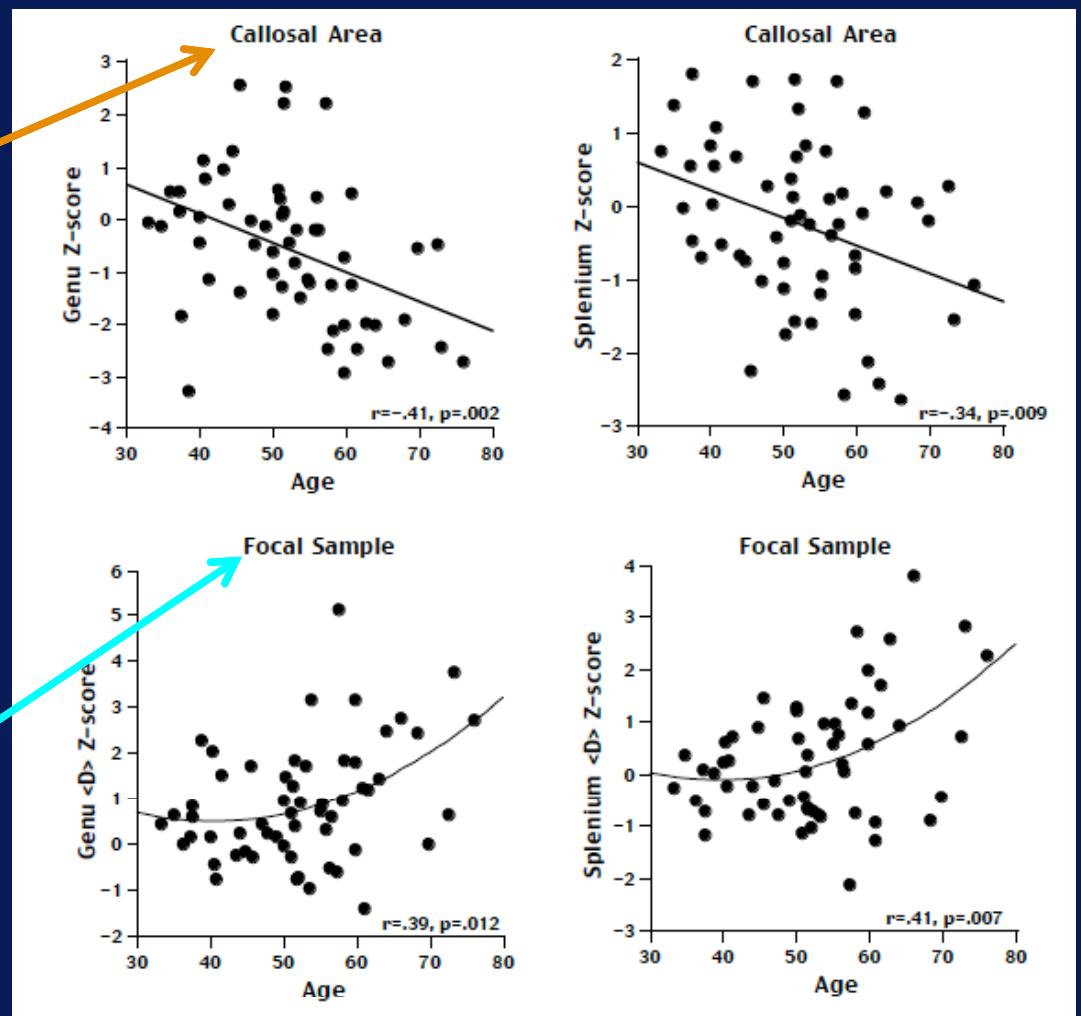
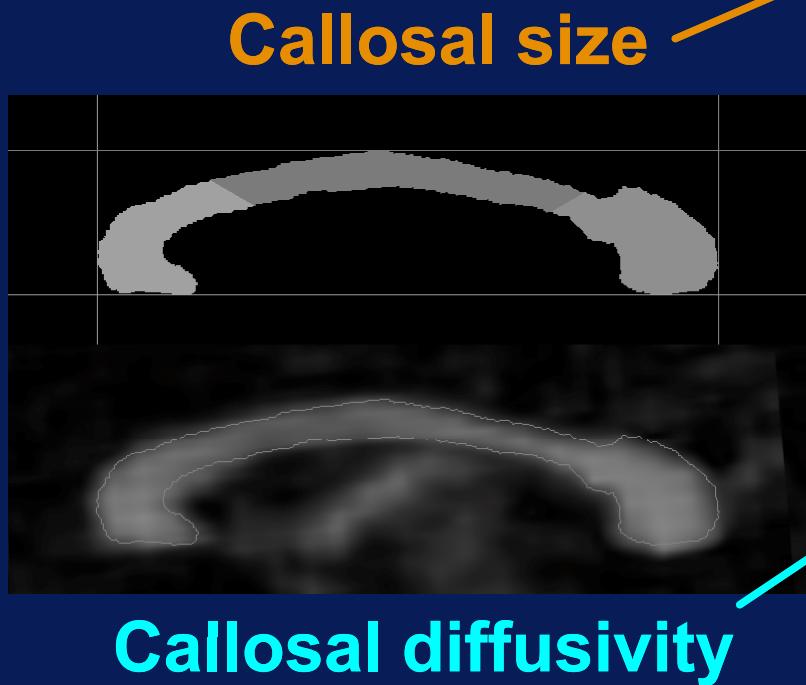


Alcoholism and White Matter FA

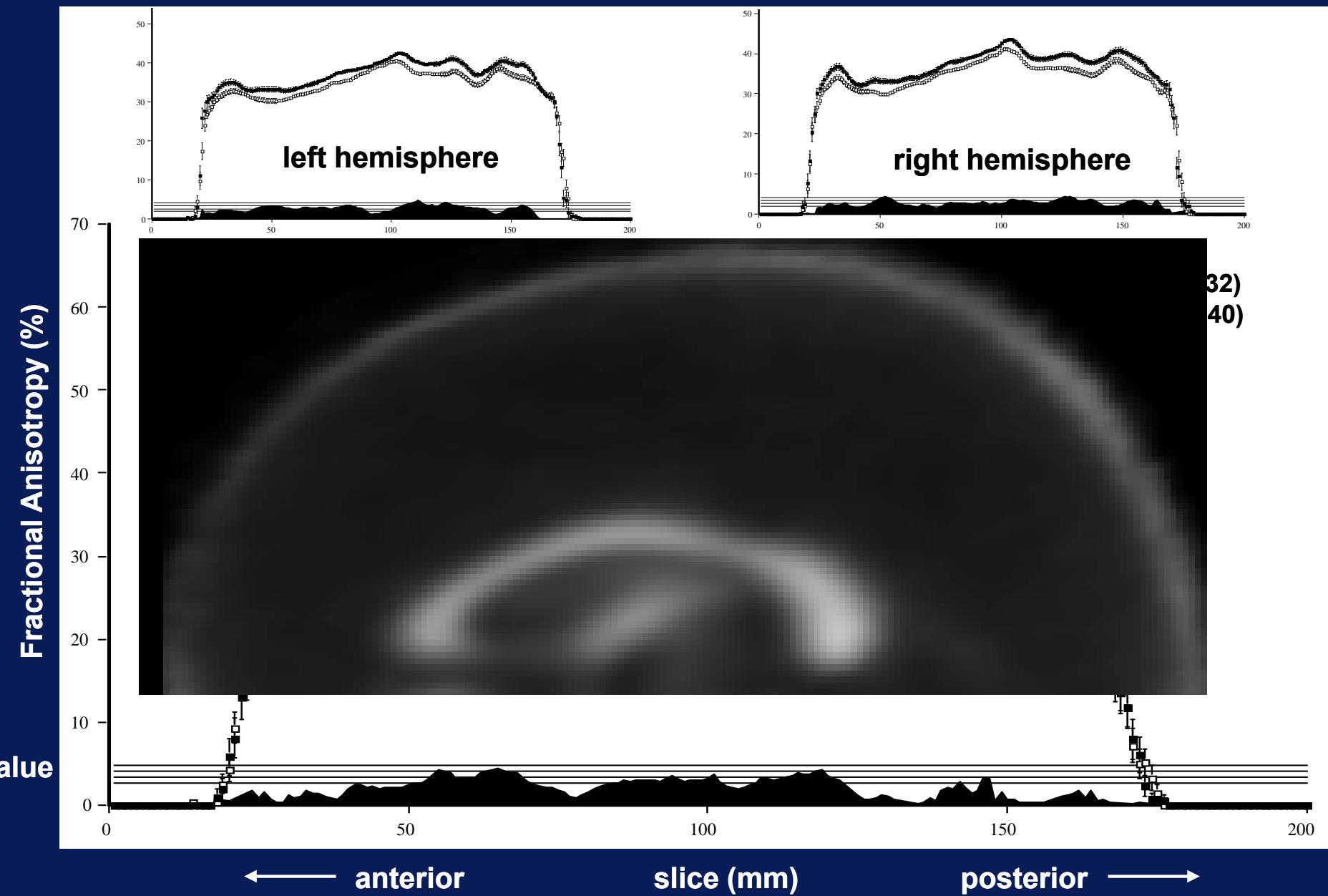


Pfefferbaum, Adalsteinsson & Sullivan
Biological Psychiatry 2006

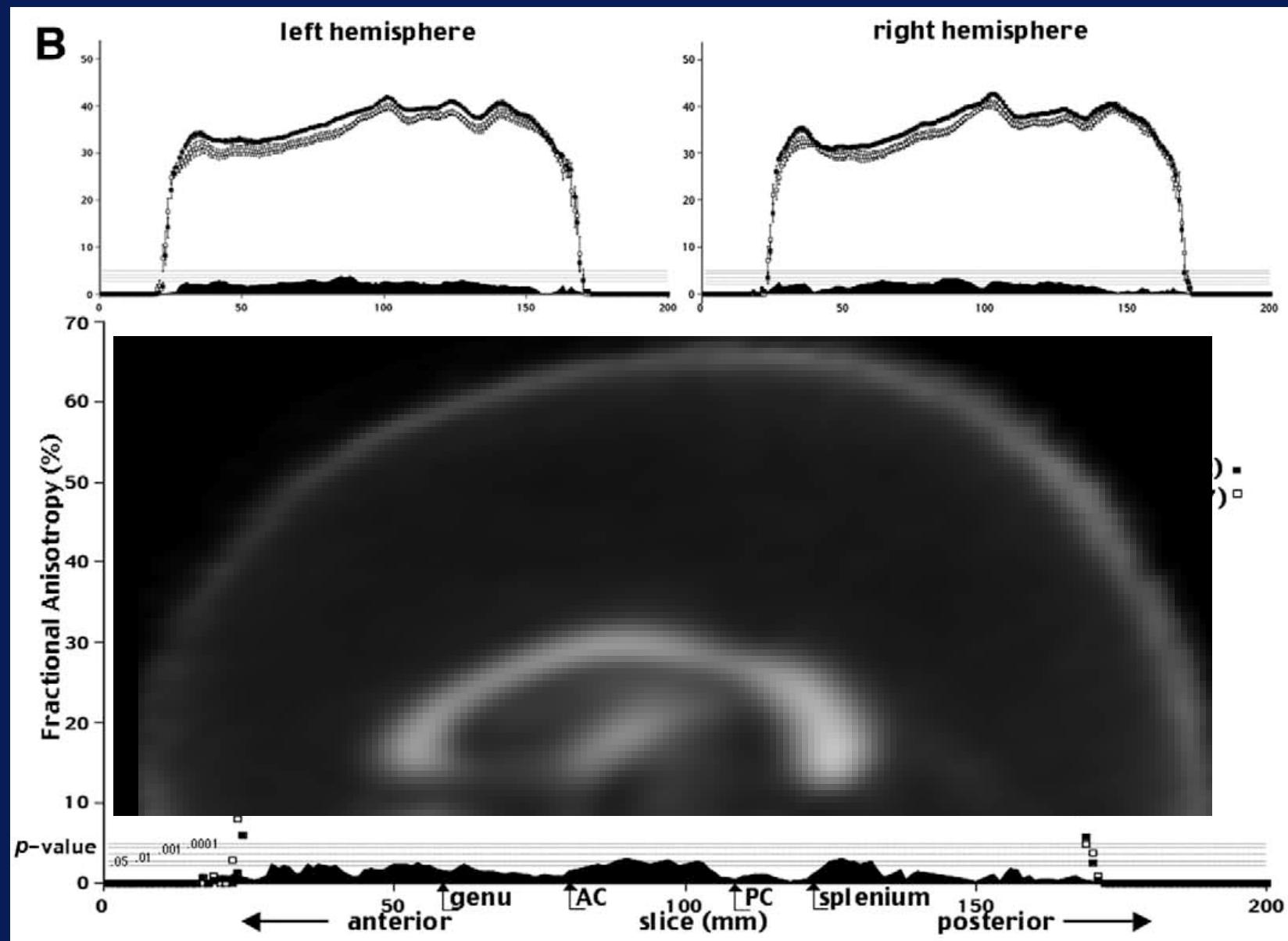
Age-Alcoholism Interaction



Distribution of Alcoholism's Effects on FA of White Matter in Men



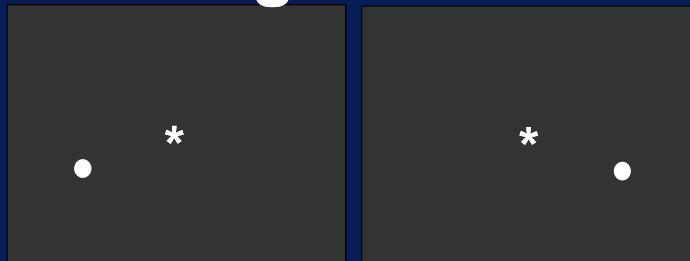
Distribution of Alcoholism's Effects on FA of White Matter in Women



Redundant Targets Effect

Callosal Integrity and Alcoholism

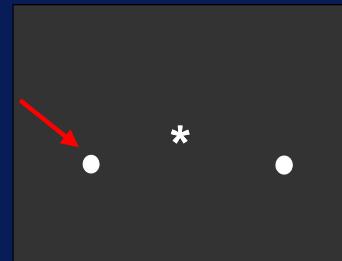
Single Stimuli



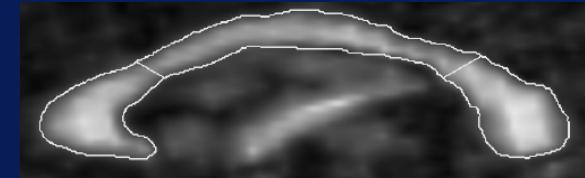
S1: left

S2: right

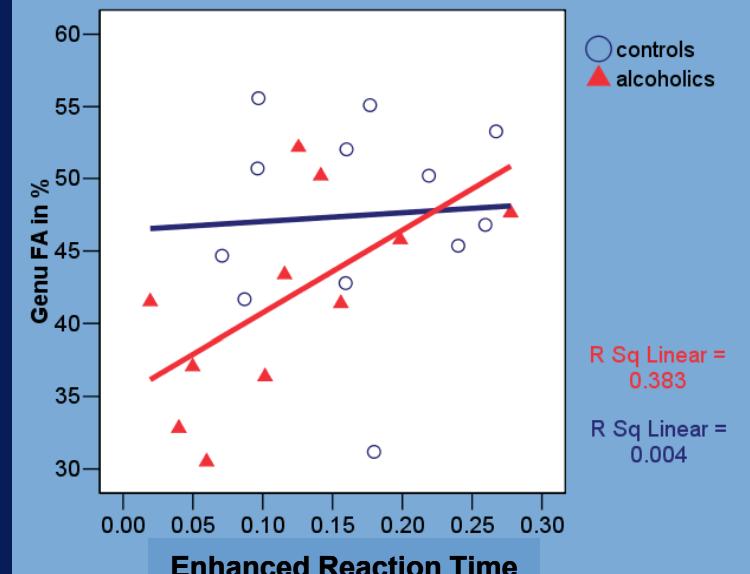
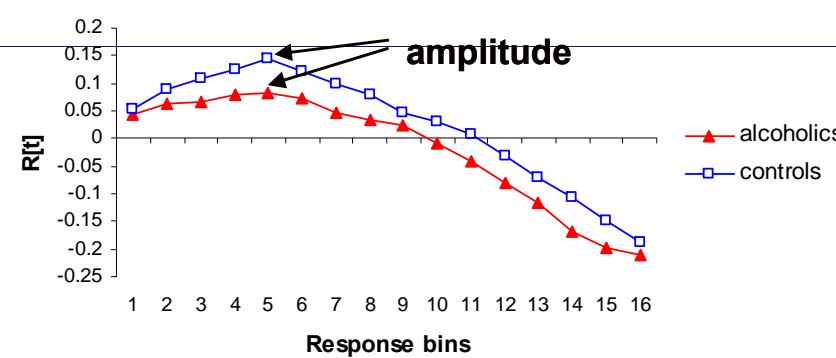
Paired Stimuli



S1S2: left + right
bilateral



RTE equiluminance



Schulte, Pfefferbaum, Sullivan *Neuropsychologia* 2004

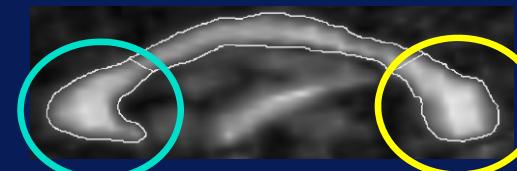
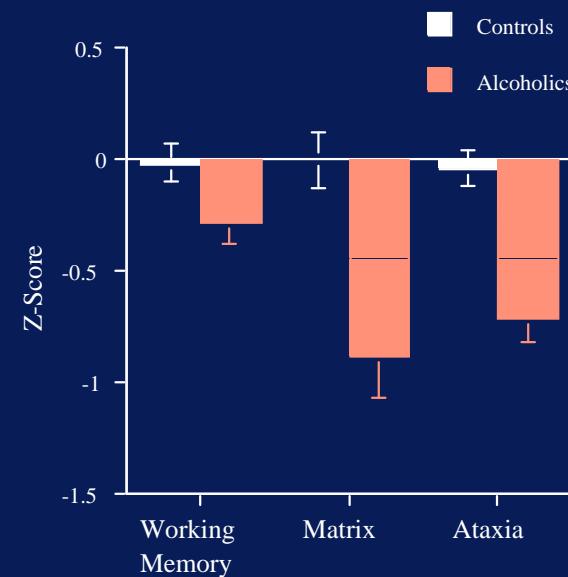
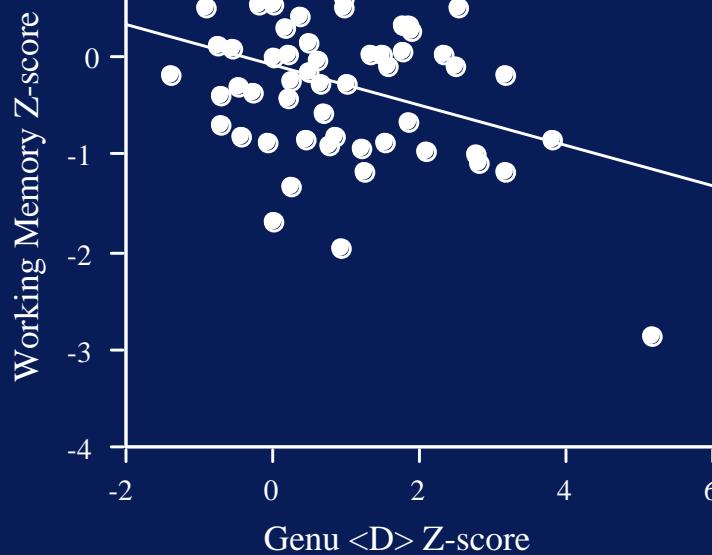
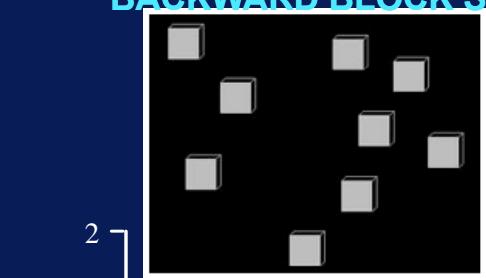
Schulte et al. *Cerebral Cortex* 2005

Schulte et al. *NeuroImage* 2006

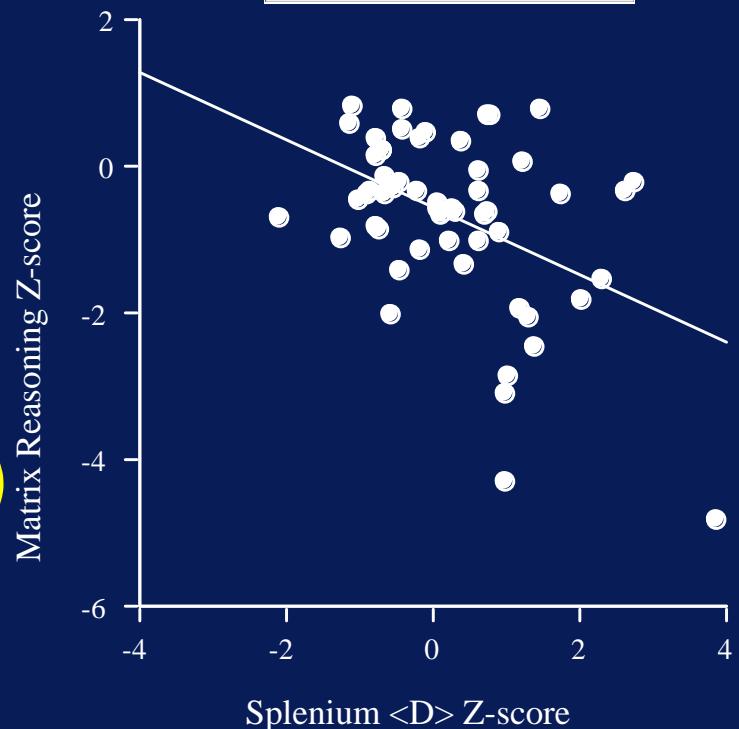
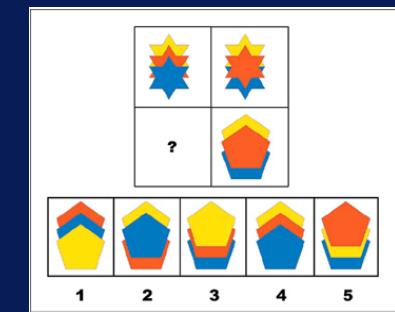
Selective Relationships

Callosal Regions and Cognition in Alcoholics

- ◆ Working memory
BACKWARD DIGIT SPAN
 Hear: 3-7-2-8-1
 Say: 1-8-2-7-3
BACKWARD BLOCK SPAN



- ◆ Visuospatial ability
MATRIX REASONING

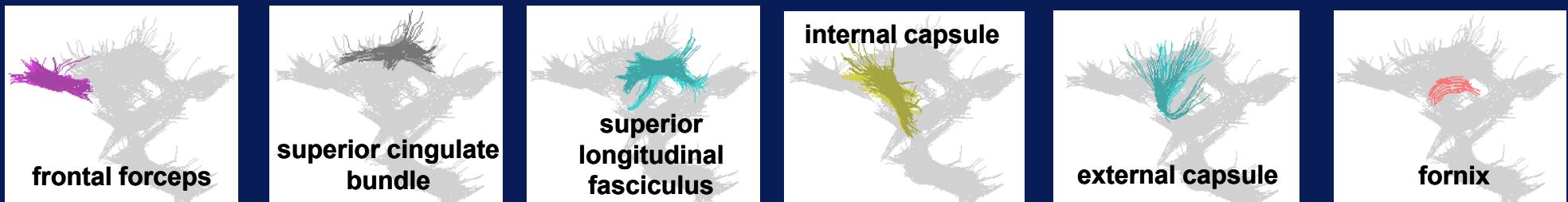


- ◆ Poor working memory relates to high genu diffusivity
- ◆ Poor matrix reasoning relates to high splenium but not genu diffusivity

Regional White Matter Fiber Bundles

Alcoholism Pattern of Disruption

- ◆ Frontal and superior fibers are especially **vulnerable**



- ◆ Posterior and inferior fibers are relatively **preserved**

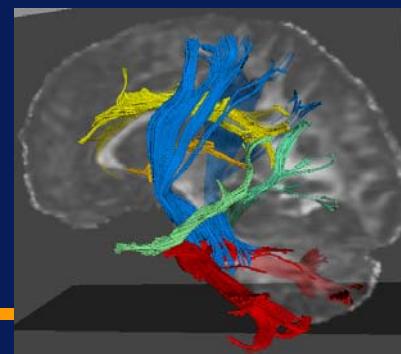


- ◆ FA and λT affected in alcoholic **men**
- ◆ λT affected in alcoholic **women**

SRI/Stanford Neuroscience Imaging Program



SRI Neuroscience Program Director
Adolf Pfefferbaum



Stanford Alcohol Neuroimaging Program Director
Edith V. Sullivan

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Torsten Rohlfing
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Will Hawkes
Shara Vinco

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